San Francisco.

NGTON & CO'S

ESSENCE OF

AICA GINGER.

luable preparation, containing, in a highly form all the properties of the Jamaica ging one of the most popular domestic reme cause of the stomach and digestive organs It will be found invaluable to all persons m debility, whether produced by fever or , while it imparts to the system all the r that can be produced by wine or brandy, se from the reactionary efforts that follow its of any kind.

an excellent remedy for females who suffer menstruation, giving almost immediate pasms that so frequently accompany that

mediate relief to Nausea, caused by ridin ur, or by sea-sickness, or other causes. It le as an external application for Gout, Neuralgia, etc

ggists everywhere, and at wholesale by & CO., Agents for the Pacific Coast, San Je31d3m6p

THAT COUGHING

F YOU CAN'T, AND WE PITY ou have tried every remedy but the ONE its intrinsic merit, to supersede all sim tions. It is not surprising you should be to try something else after the many ex you have made of trashy compounds the public as a certain cure; but

EWELL'S monary Syrup

VERY BEST remedy ever compounded e of Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Asthma, ough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thou ple in California and Oregon have been fited by the surprising curative powers

EWELL'S monary Syrup

e accord give it their unqualified appro now address ourselves to all who are un ith this, the greatest Panacea of the age ing of all diseases of the Throat and ing you that

EWELL'S monary Syrup

ovpsends and it will cure YOU if you try

uable medicine is pleasant to the taste; ling and strengthening in its effects, an rom all poisonous or deleterious drugs, y barred, under all circumstances. n from many prominent citizens of San company every bottle of

EWELL'S monary Syrup

INGTON & CO. Agents, San Fra[ncisco]. er rywhere. je24d7m6p

HA. WASHINGTON R RESTORATIVE!

A PERFECT

storer and Hair Dresser,

oth Combined in One,

t no other, how'er pleasant— one can do what this has done; it—always keep it present— o the "Martha Washington."

nty thousand heads remind us but a noble test it's stood; ems more shall come behind us, ith their tresses all restored.

will keep the Hair soft and ey, change gray hair to its final color, prevent the hair falling out or getting thin, old heads look young, and l that can be reasonably ex- of a genuine, fastrate Hair orer. All who have used the the Washington" pronounce porter to everything of the and being a perfect Hair er as well as a perfect Hair rer, it is an acquisition to Toilet. Redington & Co. eneral Agents, San Francisco.

D OF ALL OTHERS IS THE A WASHINGTON ER RESTORER! d7m4p

EDINGTON'S KING EXTRACTS

e made from Fresh Fruits. Each ttle holds twice as much as any other and in the market, consequently they e the cheapest and the best. USE NO KER.

REDINGTON & CO, Agents for the Pacific Coast.

AEPENBERG

e Catholicon.

cording to directions will cure every d greatly mitigate the troublesome triction of the outlet of the bladder. ul remedy for Gravel and other dis and Bladder, and for Female Dis-

The CATHOLICON uniformly cures ints, all Irregularities of the Monthly Incontinence of Urine, Bloating and and all Diseases of Pregnancy. The medicine is immediate and certain d Abdominal Muscles and Ligaments; healthy a state as those of child- that patients who have used the y's Diuretic Catholicon cannot suffi- gratitude for the relief afforded.

ON & CO., Agents, AND 418 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

purify	SCOVILL'S
, lay-	BLOOD and LIVER
ers and	SYRUP HAS NO EQUAL
with	AS A BLOOD MEDICINE
is no-	IT IS NO SECRET MEDI-
SCO-	CINE, AS THE FORMULA
LIV-	HAS BEEN PUBLISHED
	IN THE MEDICAL BOOKS

ENSIVELY BY PHYSICIANS AS E MEDICINE KNOWN FOR THE , WHITE SWELLING, AND ALL OUT OF AN IMPURE STATE HOUSANDS WILL TESTIFY TO

N & CO., Sole Agents, 418 Front St., San Francisco. 24d7m4p

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. VII PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 30, 1867. NO. 203.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal Rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 529 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
no10 Between Band C. dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square.

Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.

Portland, Jan. 10, 1864. dtf

ADDISON C. GIBBS. CHARLES W. PARRISH, Notary Public & Commissioner of Deeds.

CIBBS & PARRISH,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—On Alder Street, in Carter's New Brick Block. aug16dtf

J. B. UPTON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
OREGON CITY.
au16 dlm

C. P. RUSSELL. P. DALTON.

RUSSELL & DALTON,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
Solicitors in Chancery and Real Estate Agents,

WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF THE SECOND, Third, and Fourth Judicial Districts, and in the Supreme Court of Oregon.

OFFICE in Parrish's Brick Building, Albany, Oregon.

SPECIAL ATTENTION given to the COLLECTION OF CLAIMS at all points in the above named Districts. jy8dtf

CYRIL H. BRACKETT,
Attorney-at-Law,
Office No. 15 Exchange Buildings,
N. W. corner of Montgomery and Washington Streets,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.
aug1 dtf

GEORGE H. BELDEN,
CIVIL ENGINEER, CITY SURVEYOR,

OFFICE—NO. 12 CARTER'S BUILDING, CORNER Front and Alder Streets. Entrance on Alder St. Portland, August 5th, 1867. dtf

P. G. STEWART. C. S. COURLEY

STEWART & COURLEY,
No. 109 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS
AND DEALERS IN
Clocks, Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Agents for the AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, also for Wilcox & Gibbs' Lotter "G"
Sewing Machines.
sp1Mawtf

L. C. FULLER,
BROKER,
PAYS THE HIGHEST PRICE FOR
GOLD DUST.
LEGAL TENDERS AND GOVERNMENT SECURITIES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
No. 108 Front Street,
jy5dtf PORTLAND, OREGON.

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
58 Front St., Corner of Oak,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

REMOVAL.
J. F. JONES & CO.
HAVING REMOVED THEIR
STEAM COFFEE AND SPICE MILL
AND
FAMILY GROCERY STORE!

TO THE CORNER OF SECOND & MAIN STREETS, are prepared as usual to supply their customers with the PUREST AND FRESHEST

COFFEE AND SPICES

For Family use. GROUND COFFEE is always best when FRESH, and the public are invited to try our articles, instead of purchasing old and stale importations.

Portland, July 17th, 1867 dtf

E. MARTIN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Foreign and Domestic
wines and Liquors!
NO. 26 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
NOS. 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco, if desired. oct21dtf

Notice.

AS I AM REMOVING FROM UMATILLA, I BEG to inform my friends and the public that I have transferred my FORWARDING AND COMMISSION BUSINESS to Messrs.

FRANKENTHAL & HAAS,

who will promptly and efficiently attend to the same

My office has been remained to the Store of Messrs. FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, where all those indebted to me will please call and settle H HAAS

au31d1m

IF THERE IS A FLORENCE SEWING Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to promptly, without express charge or expense of any kind to the owner.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery street,
sep2p1d1w3m San Francisco.

THE COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL
IS NOW OPEN FOR THE
RECEPTION OF GUESTS.
TUBBS & PATTEN, Proprietors.
San Francisco, August 22, 1867 se1d1p3m

Newspaper Ink.
200 LBS NEWS INK IN 50 LB KEGS.
For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street, Portland.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

Wells, Fargo & Co's
FAST FREIGHT LINE!
STILL GREATER
Reduction on Freight
TO IDAHO!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1867, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Boise City.....21 cents per pound.
" " " Idaho City.....27 " " "
" " " Ruby City.....27 " " "

Portland, June 1, 1867.
je1dtf WELLS, FARGO & CO.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
UMATILLA, OREGON.

GOODS RECEIVED AND FORWARDED TO ALL parts of the MINES IN OREGON, IDAHO AND OWYHEE, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited.

References:
Jacob Underhill & Co., Allen & Lewis,
Geo. C. Johnson & Co., Portland, Oregon.
San Francisco.

Mark Goods care of J. R. F., Umatilla.

A full stock of Groceries and Provisions, Hardware, Mechanics', Miners' and Blacksmiths' Tools, Iron and Steel, always on hand, and will be sold Low for Cash. my10dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

FLANDERS & FELTON,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WALLULA, W. T.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Blackfoot Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.

All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.

Mark Goods care of F. & F., Wallula.

FLANDERS & FELTON
Have on hand and keep for sale a large Assortment of
Groceries and Liquors.
feb21 dtf

PIONEER WASHER.
E. G. BOLTER,
AGENT FOR OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

THIS CELEBRATED WASHING MACHINE IS now for the first time introduced to the Oregon public. It is unrivalled for its simplicity, durability and the rapidity and ease of its action. Washing the dirtiest clothes perfectly clean in from five to ten minutes, with but slight labor, and lasting, with proper care, for ten years. The wear and tear of clothing in washing by this machine is vastly less than by any other known process of washing. It does its work by a reverse motion in forcing the water through the clothes.

In leaving a tight cover, the steam thus assists materially in cleansing the clothes, and also scalds the inhaling of steam from hot suds.

This Machine captured the Special Premium at the California State Fair, and all that have used it pronounce it an invaluable adjunct to all housekeepers and families and washing men and washing women.

It has been extensively introduced throughout the State of California, and receives the universal commendation of all who have used it.

THE COUNTY RIGHTS, now unsold, will be sold at a bargain if applied for soon.

For Reference, enquire at the
Mansion House, and of John Wilson,
Southworth's Boarding House, Mrs. S. F. Johnson,
Portland Hotel, Mrs. John A. Carr,
Pioneer Hotel, Bolter Brothers,
California Hotel, John Hulery,
and many others.

Price for No. 1.....$12.
" " 2.....$15.
au15dawSm3p " " 3.....$18.
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

PRIDE OF THE UNION TOBACCO!

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT MESSRS. L. & E. WERTHEIMER, of San Francisco, California, are Sole Agents for the sale of the celebrated Wm. Greaner & Sons' "Pride of the Union" Brand of quarter pound Tobacco GREANER & WINNE.
Richmond, Va., June 1, 1867.

The above celebrated Tobacco is in store and for sale in lots to suit the Trade.

ALSO,

The Celebrated FRUIT STAND Tobacco, quarter-pounds;
MAN'S COMPANION—12-inch, Natural Leaf;
do do " Twist;
FLOWERS OF CALIFORNIA—twelve-inch, Natural Leaf;
ESMERALDA—nine-inch, Light Pressed;
MELO RIDO— " " do do
IMPERIAL—twelve-inch do do
SOCIAL CIRCLE—Pocket Pieces;
MAY FLOWER—Golden Rod;
The celebrated OLIVE SMOKING TOBACCO,
and numerous other brands of
CHEWING AND SMOKING TOBACCO
ALSO,
HAVANA AND DOMESTIC
CIGARS!
For sale by
L. & E. WERTHEIMER,
N. W. corner of Front and Sacramento Streets,
au13d1p1m San Francisco, California.

Best in the World

DONNOLLY'S

CALIFORNIA PREMIUM YEAST POWDERS!

WARRANTED TO MAKE SWEET, LIGHT, WHOLESOME AND NUTRITIOUS BREAD.

BEST ARTICLE TO MAKE GOOD BUCKWHEAT AND OTHER CAKES.

D CALLAGHAN, Proprietor.

They are 10 per cent cheaper than the imported article.

DONNOLLY'S pure CREAM TARTAR, DONNOLLY'S SODA SALERATUS, put up Fresh Every day.

Try Them! Try Them!

PREMIUMS FROM EVERY EXHIBITION IN THE STATE

7 OF THE BEST POWDER USED IN SAN FRANCISCO ARE
8 DONNOLLY'S.

Depot, 121 Front Street, near California, San Francisco
Je3d1m2p2msap

Notice.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD INFORM HIS OLD friends and the public generally, that he has resumed his old business at the stand lately known as the "EMPIRE BAKERY". The new firm will be carried on under the old name of

OREGON BAKERY

where I will keep constantly on hand all kinds of
CRACKERS, CAKES, PIES,
AND BREAD,
At Wholesale and Retail.

A share of the public patronage is solicited. All orders from the city or country promptly attended to. F. OPITZ.
Portland, August 26th, 1867. dlm

Lines of Travel.

DAILY OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE
TO CALIFORNIA!
Through to San Francisco in Six Days,
CARRYING THE
U. S. Mail and W., F. & Co.'s Express.
JESSE D. CARR & CO., Proprietors.

BY THIS ROUTE PASSENGERS AVOID RISK OF OCEAN TRAVEL.

Passing through Oregon City, Salem, Albany, Corvallis, Oakland, Winchester, Roseburg, Canyonville, Jacksonville, and in California—Yreka, Trinity Center, Shasta, Red Bluff, Tehama, Chico, Oroville, Marysville to SACRAMENTO,

CONNECTING WITH THE DAILY STAGES TO ALL Mining Towns in Northern California and Southern Oregon; also, with the RAILROAD FROM OROVILLE TO SACRAMENTO; also, connecting with the CENTRAL PACIFIC RAILROAD TO THE ATLANTIC STATES.

Stages stop over night at JACKSONVILLE and YREKA, for passengers to rest. Passengers will be permitted to lay over at any point, and resume their seats at pleasure at any time within one month, upon notifying the Agent at the Office where they lay over.

FARE TO SACRAMENTO.....$50.

Stages leave the Portland Office (Arrigoni's Hotel) daily at 6 o'clock.

B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.
Portland, Sept. 1, 1867. sep1dtf

JOHN HAILEY & CO'S
PIONEER LINE OF
Concord Coaches!
CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and
WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Idaho City and all intermediate points.

HAILEY & CO., Proprietors,
jan1d1ptf and JOS. PINKHAM, Agent.

JAMTSON'S
EXPRESS AND PASSENGER LINE
FROM PORTLAND TO
Hillsboro, Centerville & Forest Grove,
CONNECTING WITH WELLS, FARGO & CO.
THROUGH IN ONE DAY!

LEAVES THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE, ON WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY at 7 A. M.

RETURNING—Leaves Forest Grove on Monday and Thursday at 7 A. M.

All orders for goods, accompanied with the cash, promptly attended to.

Being provided with a FIRST-CLASS THOROUGHBRACE STAGE, the comfort of passengers is insured.

Freight Orders received at W. H. BENNETT & CO.'S, No. 111 First Street, opposite Western Hotel.

je21dawtm J. C. JAMISON.

HO! FOR RUSSIAN AMERICA!
$12,000!
Worth of Property to be Given away!
Great Inducements offered to Persons
WISHING TO VISIT THE COAST!

ON AND AFTER WEDNESDAY, MAY 29TH, TILL August 1st, 1867, the well known and fast sailing
STEAMER
U. S. GRANT,
Will make Two Trips per Week to the
CITY OF ASTORIA!
Carrying Passengers at $10, the Round Trip. (Meals Included.)

The Boat leaves Portland Wednesdays and Saturdays at 7½ A. M. Returning leaves Astoria Thursdays and Mondays at 6 o'clock A. M.

Every person purchasing a Passenger Ticket will be presented with one of 900 Prize Tickets, to be drawn on the 1ST DAY OF AUGUST, 1867, for the following Prizes:

Steamer U. S. GRANT, to be divided into 4 shares;
ONE BLOCK OF LOTS IN EAST PORTLAND, divided into 8 shares, or one lot to the share, viz: Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8; Block 17, opposite the "New Columbian" Hotel, and at the terminus of the proposed Suspension Bridge;
ONE GOLD WATCH, worth $100;
150 CORDS DRY FIR WOOD, in 3 shapes, to be placed on the Brooklyn Wharf.

The Steamer is 54 tons burthen, 32 horse-power engine, propeller wheel, draft of water 5 feet. She is being thoroughly refitted and refurnished as a Passenger Boat. The Boat will be delivered in perfect order, free from all incumbrance, and Warranty Deeds made for the real estate, to the persons drawing the same. Tickets can be had of O. P. PERRY, in Portland, where the money will be left on deposit till the prizes are drawn and delivered.

Any person having a claim against me, and wishing a ticket, can get an order for one by calling on me on board the boat. The person drawing the gold watch can have $100 in gold coin, if preferred.

C. P. PERRY, Broker, R. J. LADD, ex-Sheriff, ALEXEIBER, U. S. Marshal, and C. S. SILVER, Merchant, of Portland, are the Committee and Judges to direct the Drawing of Prizes. The Prizes will be drawn before the 1st of August, if all the tickets are taken before that time.

The above liberal offer is made to the traveling public to enable the subscriber to pay his debts, and not with any reference to speculation, as all the property is valued at much less than its cost, (the Steamer alone having cost $11,000), and the price for carrying passengers to Astoria being much less than the usual fare.

Portland May 21, 1867. d2m J. W. KERN.

Notice.

OWING TO THE STEAMER U. S. GRANT having lost several regular trips, she will continue to run for a few weeks, to give all ticket holders an opportunity to travel. The ticket to stand good for a passage as long as the boat continues to run. A few more tickets yet to be disposed of.

Jy31dtf J. W. KERN, Master.

FIRST PREMIUM
GOLD MEDAL
AWARDED TO
WHEELER & WILSON'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINE.

ALSO,

FIRST PREMIUM GOLD MEDAL
AWARDED TO THE
Wheeler & Wilson
BUTTON-HOLE MACHINE!
AT THE
GREAT PARIS EXPOSITION, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Corner Sacramento and Montgomery Streets,
au27d1p1tf San Francisco, California.

BOOT BLACKING!
FOR ONE BIT!
AT
JOSEPH BROWN'S,

NEXT DOOR TO O'CONNOR'S PRODUCE STORE, First Street

All other kinds of Jobbing done at the same decent rates. Give me a call jy6d2m

PACIFIC MARKET!
EMPIRE MARKET REMOVED TO
THE PACIFIC MARKET!

Where all the business of the undersigned will be concentrated. I will keep all the varieties of Meats the country affords.

Orders promptly attended to and delivered at the shortest notice. A. H. JOHNSON.
Portland, May 1st, 1867 dawtf

Banking and Insurance.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000!
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND
SELL
Coin Exchange on San Francisco
AT PAR!
Buy and Sell
LEGAL TENDER NOTES,
Highest Market Price Paid for
COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES.
jy5dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECtions, and all other business appertaining to Banking.

SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale. Government Securities bought and sold. au24awtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000;
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER,
Agent for Oregon,
Office No. 73 Front Street, Portland,
Portland, June 14, 1867. dtf

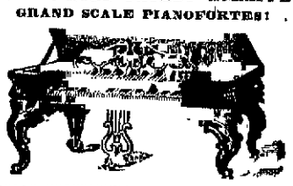
Pianos and Musical Goods.

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY,
One Door from Cor. First & Morrison Sts,
(Opposite the Western Hotel.)
W. T. SHANAHAN,
Importer and Dealer in
Musical Instruments,

FINE ENGRAVINGS,
Picture Frames and Moldings,
JUST RECEIVED—THE FINEST & LARGEST STOCK OF
ENGRAVINGS, CROMOS,
Plain and Colored Lithographs, Etc.,
Ever before offered in this market and
AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!
ALSO,
Views of Columbia River Scenery!
Constantly on hand.
AGENT FOR BRADBURY'S CELEBRATED
Grand Scale Pianos,
Which have given universal satisfaction and which he guarantees to sell at
San Francisco Prices!

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO FRAMING PHOTOGRAPH ENGRAVINGS, &c.
PIANOS FOR RENT.
MR. SHANAHAN, formerly of A. Kohler's Musical Establishment, San Francisco, will attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos, Melodeons, and all kinds of Musical Instruments
Portland, August 28th, 1867. dtf

PIANOS! PIANOS! PIANOS!
H. SINSHEIMER & CO.,
New York Manufacturers of
BELL METAL PATENT AGRAFFE
GRAND SCALE PIANOFORTES!



THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY announce to his old patrons and the public generally that he will keep constantly on hand a good assortment of the above class Pianos, which he offers wholesale and retail at New York prices

AGENT FOR STEINWAY & SONS' CELEBRATED PIANOFORTES and A. E. THOMPSNN'S PATENT SWELL and VOICE PREMELO CHORAL ORGAN.

N. B.—PIANOS and ORGANS carefully TUNED and REPAIRED

sep24dawtf H. SINSHEIMER,
111 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

PROFESSOR JAMES CANS,

TEACHER OF PIANOFORTE,
For terms, &c., apply at S. J. McCORMICK'S, 106 Front street. je19dtf

Notice.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO ME ARE REQUESTed to settle the same at the office of H. W. CORBETT & CO., who are authorized to sign my name in liquidation of the same. H. W. CORBETT.
Portland, Sept. 14th, 1867. daw3m

Miscellaneous.

E. MILWAIN. O. JOYNT.

MILWAIN & JOYNT,
95 Front Street.....90 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
Importers of Metals,
PRICES REDUCED!
TO SUIT DULL TIMES!
STOVES,
FURNACES & RANGES.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF THE MOST APproved patterns of Cooking and Heating, consisting of—

Buck, Extension and Square Top;
Golden Gate, Western Empire;
Henry Clay, Great Republic,
Hearthstone, Black Wright,
Guardian, Etc., Etc.

TIN PLATE!

Sheet Iron, Galvanized Sheet Iron and Zinc, Copper, Braziers, Tinned and Planished, Babbit Metal, Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipes and Nozzles.

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
All Sizes, Suitable for Lead or Iron Pipe.
WROUGHT IRON PIPE & FITTINGS,
For Steam, Water and Gas.

Our Imports are principally from Eastern Ports, which enables us to furnish Goods of the Best Quality and at the Lowest Rates.

WE ARE DETERMINED NOT TO BE UNDERSOLD BY ANYONE. je5dtf

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON COMMISSION AGENCY,
OFFICE—95 LIBERTY STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT
BY THE ISTHMUS OR CAPE HORN,
All Classes and Varieties of Merchandise, Including
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, FARMING IMPLEMENTS,
CARRIAGES AND MACHINERY.

ANY ARTICLE OF EXPORT CONSIGNED TO OUR care, for sale or otherwise, will be well stored and disposed of as per instructions.

Faithful attention will also be given to the Securing and Disposition of PATENTS.

All orders and business will receive prompt attention.

Goods Shipped in best style, at the Lowest Rates, and Insured to order.

GENERAL RATE OF COMMISSION, 5 PER CENT. For small matters of Purchase or Inquiry, the charge, if any, will be reasonable.

BUSINESS REFERENCES:
Aldrich, Merrill & Co., San Francisco, California.
McCraken, Merrill & Co., Portland, Oregon.
J. H. Moores, Salem, Oregon.
Thomas Monteith, Albany, Oregon.

NEW YORK CITY REFERENCES:
J. L. Brownell & Bro., Bankers, 25 Broad St.
A. E. & C. E. Tilton, 95 and 97 Liberty St.
A. M. Starr, late of Oregon, 95 Liberty St.
Albon Man, Treas. National Bank Note Co., 1 Wall St.
sep24d6m

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.
Corner of North Front and E Sts.,
One Block North of Couch's Wharf,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES,
Boilers,
SAW AND GRIST MILL
Quartz and Mining
MACHINERY
OF ALL KINDS,
Castings for Agricultural Machinery,
WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,
For Fire-Proof Buildings, at
SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT
Blacksmithing and Repairing.
PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY
PETER TAYLOR.
All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.
JOHN NATION,
August 8, 1866. dtf Superintendent.

EXCELSIOR SODA WORKS!
DANIEL BIGLEY.

THE ONLY PERMANENT ESTABLISHMENT OF the kind in Oregon. Has constantly on hand a large stock of

ENGLISH ALE & PORTER,
Champagne Cider, Rock Beer,
GINGER POP AND SODA WATER,
Syrups of all kinds, &c., &c.,

To which I would invite the attention of the Trade.

Competition Impossible!

English Ale and Porter and Champagne Cider by the case or bulk. All orders filled with dispatch.

Remember the place, No. 4 North Front Street, Couch's Addition, aug23dtf Portland, Oregon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE FIRMS HERETOFORE EXISTING UNDER the name and style of GERSTLE & REINHARDT, at LaGrande, and GERSTLE, REINHARDT & CO., at La Grande and Union, Union county, Oregon, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

MR. E. M FRANK is authorized to collect all outstanding debts due the late firms.

LaGrande, Sept. 10, 1867. JACOB GERSTLE, R REINHARDT, E. M FRANK

sep23d1m*

Agents Wanted.

OUR NAVY—1861—1866. FARRAGUT AND OUR Naval Commanders, by Hon J. T. Headley.

MITCHELL'S NEW GENERAL ATLAS, (Revised Maps), New Edition. Extra inducements offered For terms, address au30d4p1m THAYER BROS., Box 91 Portland.

Copartnership Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT M B MILLARD and EDWARD FAILING have been admitted as partners in my mercantile business, their interest to date from August 1st, 1867. The business will hereafter be conducted under the name of H. W. Corbett & Co

H. W. CORBETT.
Portland, August 29th, 1867. au29dawtf

How Negro Suffrage Came about in the South.

We commend the following article from the Sacramento *Union* to those who find fault with Congress for giving the ballot to the colored men of the South:

The Republican party is not committed to negro suffrage anywhere as a matter of right. Even in the South it has been adopted as a matter of policy. It seemed politic, and even necessary there, first to secure the civil rights of the freedmen; second, as a guarantee of national interests. Had it not been for the experience which the President's "experiment" afforded us, we should probably have reorganized the South on the basis of white suffrage only. For though the measures taken by him were not legal, they might have been made legal. Congress, as well as he, has regarded reconstruction, not as a business of recreating extinct States, but as a work of reorganizing governments of States. Both agreed that no legal governments remained in the rebel States; and Johnson at first followed in Lincoln's footsteps in admitting that such reorganization required the approval of Congress. It will be remembered that, although President Lincoln organized provisional governments in Louisiana, Arkansas and Virginia, neither of those States were recognized as fit to participate in the Presidential election of 1864. President Johnson's provisional governments stood on the same footing. Congress was called upon to decide whether the steps taken by him had been judicious, and whether the result would be satisfactory and safe. It found that his plan had concentrated all the political power of those States in the hands of the rebel class; that this class was arrogant in its temper, and disposed to deny rights not only to the freedmen, but to shut up the South against Northern men, and to adopt in full the old system of sectional alienation. Thereupon Congress resolved that further guarantees were necessary. But even then it did not prescribe negro suffrage. It simply proposed the constitutional amendment. This provided against assumption of rebel debts, against payment for slaves and against the repudiation of the national debt. It secured the civil rights of the freemen, by declaring them to be citizens; but it gave them no political rights. It only guarded against the influence of rebel supremacy in those States, by providing that their national representation be reduced in proportion to the class which they disfranchised. It did not give the negro the ballot; but it prevented the rebel master from voting for him and making him the instrument of his own degradation. The haughty insolence with which this plan of reconstruction was rejected is well remembered. Over-confident in the support of a President well known to be stubborn and unyielding, the rebel class assumed the role of injured innocents, and demanded to be received as States fully and legally repossessed of all their functions. They illustrated their disposition toward the freedmen by murdering them at Memphis, New Orleans, and, on a lesser scale, all over the South; by refusing to let them testify in the Courts; by passing laws whereby they could be sold at auction for small debts, and be reduced again practically to slavery. They showed what their national policy would be, by grounding themselves on the very same doctrine of State Rights by which they justified the rebellion; by refusing at the Philadelphia Convention to declare the rebellion treason, or even civil war; and by revolving schemes for imposing upon their several States payment of war debts, and upon the General Government payment for slaves and other property destroyed in the war.

What else could Congress do, in such a case as this, than just what it did? Johnson's provisional governments stormfully rejected a new plan of impartial suffrage limited by intelligence or property, though it was indorsed by himself. They planted themselves abstractedly on their assumed rights, and defied Congress as "an unconstitutional body." There was plainly no rational course to take with them but to wipe them out utterly, and Congress only erred in suffering them to have even a provisional existence. It did declare them illegal, and after thus disowning them not itself to work to effect another reorganization. The first Military bill provided that the State should be reconstituted by the suffrages of all its citizens, in accordance with the republican principle of government. But that bill did not describe the mode in which the work should be done, nor by whom it should be directed. Apparently it was left to be done by the provisional legislatures, or by the masses of the people in voluntary convention. Seeing this, the rebel class at once greedily grasped at their last chance for power, and were hotly eager to control the work themselves. They counted on using the freedmen as their tools, and while this delusion lasted they did not object to negro suffrage. They even boasted that the Republican party had cut its own throat by adopting this measure, and for a while this taunt was re-echoed by their Copperhead servitors in the North. The first session of the Fortieth Congress passed the Supplementary bill, which placed this business of enrolling voters and supervising elections under the charge of the military commanders. Soon it became apparent that the freedmen were not only fully cognizant of their new privilege, but that they meant to ally themselves with the loyal party which had given it to them. Then arose anew, and with redoubled vehemence, the outcry against negro suffrage. *Hinc ille lachrymæ.* As long as the negroes were supposed to be led by the nose by rebel masters, the plan of letting them vote was regarded with favor. It was a very good, and very huge joke, at the expense of the Republican party; and Copperheads grew red in the face with jollity over the *felo de se* that party had committed. But when it turned out that Wade Hampton and his class were the party that had perpetrated *hara kari*, by courting negro votes, the tears began to flow again. The negroes were so unfit to vote! They would be mere tools, etc. But it is apparent, at every step of this history, that the ballots of the freedmen were requisite, first, to defend themselves; and second, to secure the nation in reaping the fruits of the war so long waged and so hardly won. That the freedmen are intelligent and patriotic enough to use their votes for those high and noble purposes, goes far to prove that they deserve the trust confided in them and are fit for the privileges to which they have been admitted.

IMPEACHMENT.—The New York *Nation*, which has hitherto opposed the impeachment of Andrew Johnson, says in its issue of August 29th:

We have opposed with such arguments and with as much earnestness as we had at command the attempts made during the past year to impeach the President. We did so from the belief, which we still retain, that up to this summer he had done nothing to justify a resort to so dangerous a precedent. But we have no hesitation in saying that if he should attempt, as he seems now likely to do, to prolong the conflict between himself and Congress; should he persist in claiming for himself the right either to legislate or to judge what laws are constitutional or expedient, and by that conduct regulate his official conduct; should he, in short, either by the kind of men he selects for Cabinet Ministers or for military commands, or by the instructions he gives them, show unmistakably that he aimed at nullifying a law of Congress, or executing it in a manner different from that in which the Legislature intended it to be executed, it will be the bounden duty of the Legislature to remove him, even if he has not proved himself to be guilty of any technical violations of duty. He might stay within the letter of the law, and yet pardon Jefferson Davis and Breckinridge and put them both in his

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, SEPT 30, 1867.

The Government.

There can be no wonder that the orators and newspapers in the interest of the Democratic party are so busy in maligning Senator Williams. If any one is at a loss to know why they assail him with such continual storms of vituperation, let such person read his speech lately delivered in this city, and there will be no longer any mystery about it. It is a speech which none of them are able to answer, and they can therefore only carp at it and abuse its author. Knowing that they cannot refute his positions, their only resource is that unfailing Democratic argument, scurrility and blackguardism. Some of them are garbling its statements and attempting to reply to them in this mutilated form. An individual who calls himself "one of the people,"—probably the same one who lately sent a challenge to Williams—gets a hearing in a Democratic paper to criticise the Senator's speech because he (the Senator) says that "Congress claims that the Constitution means by the 'United States,' the Legislative Department of the Government." Now, if this critic had been honest enough to quote the context, he could have got on with his case without so much trouble as he has needlessly given himself. Every person knows that by the word "Government" the whole body of constituted authority is meant. Senator Williams did not assert, and would not be so absurd as to assert as a separate proposition, that Congress is the Government. But he was considering that clause of the Constitution which declares that "the United States shall guarantee to each State a Republican form of Government," and asserted that by the words "United States" in this clause, the Legislative Department of the Government is meant. The Constitution lays particular duties upon each branch of Government, and the duty of guaranteeing a Republican form of Government to each State is laid upon the Legislative Department. This Senator Williams proved irrefragably by an authority which no Democrat can question. Chief Justice Taney in considering this subject said: "Under this this clause of the Constitution it rests with *Congress* to decide what Government is the established one in a State. For as the *United States* guarantee to each State a Republican form of Government, *Congress* must necessarily decide what Government is the established one in a State before *it can determine* whether it is Republican or not." Hence when Senator Williams says that in this place "the Constitution means by the 'United States' the Legislative Department of the Government," he is uttering no new or erroneous doctrine, but a doctrine which was held by the most eminent Democratic Judge the country has ever produced, and which has never been called in question.

There are certain duties which the Constitution lays upon the Judicial Department. What would be said of a person who should hold that because this is so the Judicial Department is therefore the Government? Yet this is the way a Democrat would argue. The whole thing is inexpressibly absurd and ridiculous.

Nobody claims that Congress is the Government. Senator Williams does not assert it. No one intelligent enough to form the simplest idea of our system would declare it. "One of the people" is a poor pettifogger who raves incoherently through a whole column without having the smallest idea of what he is talking of. But this is Democracy, and unfortunately we have to deal with its disgusting nonsense as we find it.

Fighting an Imaginary Monster.

It is kept as "standing matter" in some Democratic papers that Senator Yates of Illinois declared in a late speech that "Congress must do for the North as they have done for the South, and impose negro suffrage on every State." This declaration, or pretended declaration, seems to be worrying Democratic editors terribly. The fear that this measure will be enacted is, of course, only a pretense, and the vigorous opposition to it is but a brave tilt against a man of straw which the Democracy have erected that they may have the credit of knocking it down. It may be doubted, in the first place whether Senator Yates ever made such a declaration. And in the next place, if it is granted that he did make it, the declaration amounts to nothing. No disposition has ever been shown by Congress to pass such a measure. Senator Sumner is the champion of the idea, and he has been vainly trying to have the measure enacted ever since the adoption of the emancipation amendment. On the eve of the last election in this State it was telegraphed here that Sumner had introduced a bill to this effect in the Senate, and the Democracy tried to make capital of it and failed. Sumner's proposition received no support worth the name in the Senate, and he was compelled to drop it. Wilson, the other Senator from Massachusetts, opposed him; and it is not known that any Senator, except Sumner, is positively in favor of the measure. On the other hand, nearly all the members of both Houses have declared themselves against it. If there had been the least disposition to enact it, such disposition would have manifested itself long ago, as the idea is no new thing with its originator. It is not now heard for the first time as something at which everybody should take immediate alarm, but it is simply a proposition made by one man, which has never received with favor in Congress. Both of the Oregon Senators when here stated that the proposition, if it were ever made again, would receive no more support in either House than it has heretofore obtained. It is their view and that of nearly every Senator and Representative, that Congress has no power to pass such an act for the loyal States, and that even if the power of Congress in the premises were clear, it would not be expedient to enforce it. There is no necessity for it in the North as there was in the South, and each loyal State may have equal suffrage or not, as it pleases them. The right of Congress to regulate the suffrage in the South rests entirely on the fact that the rebel States destroyed their relations with the Government of the Union, overthrew their local governments, and thus became subject to the control of Congress. Under these circumstances the ballot was given to the blacks to prevent rebel ascendency in the re-organization of the States. But Congress has not the same right to prescribe the conditions of suffrage in the loyal States; and if it had the right, there is not the same reason for such action. If Sumner's proposition is ever renewed,—as possibly it will be for he is as persistent as he is impracticable,—it will not receive six votes in both Houses of Congress.

HEADLEY'S LIFE OF WASHINGTON.—We have received a copy of this book from Robert Parker, agent for the publishers. It is almost superfluous to say a word in commendation of so well known a work by so well known an author. Headley has long been famous in this peculiar field of writing, and while the critics have pointed out many blemishes in his works, he has maintained his hold upon the public with remarkable success. His greatest class of readers are among the boys of America, with whom his books have generally been unusual favorites.

EVERYBODY CONCURS.—A correspondent of the *Herald* who has been traveling through the State for some months, writes to that paper as follows:

When I look back over my correspondence with your paper and others, I feel like writing myself down as the man who never wrote or said a sensible thing in his life. I am heartily ashamed of my public career; why as stupid a blockhead as I am should expose his ignorance and stupidity to the public is a mystery to me, and can only be considered as further evidence of his stupidity.

A Fearful Infliction.

It has always been a trick of mean spirits and base natures to affect great familiarity with eminent men. The character of "Letty," in Goldsmith's *Good Natured Man* is the type of a class which has its representatives wherever there are great people to be flattered, or humble people to be imposed on, by the arts of those who make it their study to impress others with a belief that they are on terms of intimacy with men high in place, influence and power. And we often find cowards who, as Gower says "are perfect in great commanders' names; and they will learn you by rote where services were done; at such a breach, at such a convoy; who came off bravely, who was shot, who disgraced, and what terms the enemy stood on, and this they con perfectly in the phrase of war which they trot up with new-turned oaths in a manner wonderful to be thought on." So, we find those who pretend to know all about the opinions of eminent persons, and who are chiefly ambitious to be associated in this way with their merits and renown. Young, in his *Fifth Night*, very accurately describes this whole class who try to gain a reputation by affecting familiarity with the great. Speaking of one of the methods which they employ for this purpose, he says:

> Some weep to share the fame of the deceased,
> So high in merit and to them so dear;
> They dwell on praises which they think they share,
> And thus without a blush commend themselves.

This passage gives a very clear insight into the motives of all who practice arts of this sort. Nor are such persons so rare as some may suppose. Two individuals of this class are connected with the newspaper press of Oregon, and they are not slow in manifesting the characteristics of their kind. Every reader of the *Herald* has observed that the editor of that paper has claimed to know all about nearly every person of eminence in the whole country for the last thirty or forty years. If any other person mentions as a matter of history a circumstance relating to any of our public men, this editor almost invariably contradicts it "from his own personal knowledge." The episode about General Grant and the Dents was in kind. So also his slanderous accusations against the character of President Lincoln. But, he has an imitator or rival in this field. The editor of the Albany *Democrat* has also had opportunity to know something of eminent persons. Speaking of the national debt, he takes opportunity to show his familiarity with public men by remarking that "Lincoln himself told a personal friend of ours that the debt would ultimately be repudiated." We say nothing about the falsity of this statement, but simply inquire if there is no way to get rid of the insufferable dolts who by making or reporting such statements as this try to make people believe that they have had unusual opportunities to know about leading men and important measures? Must the infliction be endured forever?

LETTERS FROM WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

[FROM OUR TRAVELING CORRESPONDENT.]

September 24th, 1867.

PORT TOWNSEND

Has a population of about 350 souls. The business part of the town stands upon low land scarcely above high tide—indeed the great tide of last winter overflowed the greater part of the town and destroyed some buildings, but they are now constructing a breakwater to prevent a repetition of the same thing. The most of the residences are on the "bluff," where there is room for a large city, on as fine a site as can be found anywhere. The view from this bluff is magnificent, embracing a portion of the territory of two of the greatest nations of the earth. In front is the Cascade range, reaching across Washington Territory and extending as far into British Columbia as the eye can reach. Mt. Baker is in Washington, but stands almost near enough to form one of the monuments on the line between the two Governments. This mountain is high and grand, but rough and uneven, and not nearly so handsome as Hood or St. Helens. Even Rainier, which we see from the point, surpasses it in beauty. Turning the eye a little to the left, you see Whidby's Island, forty miles in length spread out before you, and if the day is clear you can see San Juan and Vancouver's Island. In the rear is equally as fine a view of the Olympic mountains as of the Cascades. I have seen no place yet that affords so extensive and varied scenery as Port Townsend. But she has no good harbor. There is water enough, deep and wide, but it is exposed to every wind that blows. Port Townsend is the port of entry of this collection district, of which F. A. Wilson is Collector. He has two deputies, one clerk and one Inspector in the office, and and an inspector on each of the steamers plying between Olympia and Victoria. There are also several other inspectors stationed at the most exposed and important points. With Victoria at the very threshold of our multitude of straits, bays and inlets, offering the temptation of her foreign wines, brandies, segars, silks, opium, etc., etc., it requires a large corps of revenue officers to enforce the laws, and keep the people honest.

There are a great many goods, and "lots" of whisky sold in Port Townsend. No town on the coast, perhaps, excels it in the latter article. Her society is mixed. I have met here a number of most intelligent persons, and there are many, very many low and depraved. I am informed by persons residing here, that there are 20 to 25 white men in the place living with *squaws*, and of that number but *two* are married. While here I attended the somewhat celebrated Wilson

DIVORCE TRIAL.

Occurring in a "high circle" and under peculiar circumstances, it has excited the deepest attention in this part of the territory. The wife of Collector Wilson sued for a divorce on the ground of neglect, and harsh and cruel treatment on the part of her husband, all of which she failed to establish. On the contrary, it was proven that the defendant had been a kind husband, a good provider, and that he treated his wife as well as husbands generally do.

It seems that Charles B. Darwin, Judge of the Third Judicial District in this Territory, had been boarding in the house of Collector Wilson for some time. His official position, and his intelligence seemed to entitle him to be trusted, and treated as a gentleman should be. As he was a pleasant person, and here without his family, he was allowed to board at Mr. W's. An intimacy soon grew up between Mrs. Wilson and the Judge. They finally became so imprudent that their conduct grew into public scandal. Then came the rupture. It was given in evidence before the Court, by lady friends of Mrs. W., that she had acknowledged to them, that she and Darwin were in love with each other—that they intended to get divorces and then be married. She had also read the most passionate love letters to the same ladies from Darwin, written when he was away to the Atlantic States, portions of which were given in evidence by these witnesses. The strongest reason that Mrs. Wilson gave before the Court for demanding a divorce was that there existed an "incompatibility" (there's a point for the editor of the *Herald*.—ED. OREGONIAN) between herself and husband, that could not possibly be removed. The Court decided that as she had been the cause of the separation, she was not entitled to a divorce.

This Charles B. Darwin now has the face to mount the judicial bench to dispense justice, enforce the law and protect the public virtue and chastity. This Darwin is an appointee of Andy Johnson; came here as a Union man; betrayed the party that gave him power, as he has the *trust* of the man who kindly took him into his family, and now votes the copperhead ticket. The case has assumed a political form, and the copperheads in this place, with a very few exceptions, side with this virtuous Judge. Judge McFadden was the senior attorney for the plaintiff, and opened the discussion with coarse abuse of some of the witnesses of the defence, and bitter anathemas, and low flings at the "Custom House," "Government officials," "Custom House bummers," etc., and like the other *real* copperheads, seems to hate the Government they can no longer control. The defense was ably conducted by Messrs Dennison and Garfielde. Their pleas were touching and eloquent, B. F. Dennison in particular, every word and thought of which seems to come from his inmost soul. The scathing they gave Darwin was terrific. P. W. G.

The Puget Sound (Port Townsend) *Messenger* has the following

Mr. P. W. Gillotte, canvassing agent for the *Oregonian*, paid our office a visit last week. The *Oregonian* is undoubtedly the best general newspaper north of San Francisco, and is worthy of patronage.

OREGON IRON.—A late number of the *Commercial Herald* of San San Francisco has the following:

It is with sincere pleasure we chronicle the commencement of a new and most valuable enterprise on the Pacific coast. In point of importance it will, if successful, yield rank to no other, and will fill the void so seriously felt at present. In the Merchants' Exchange, California street, is exhibited a pig of iron manufactured at the Oswego Iron Works, seven miles above Portland, Oregon, on the Willamette river. The iron is of the quality known as "charcoal iron" and has the appearance of being much softer, denser and finer than any imported. It is said to be fully equal to any made in the United States; being so pure even in its present form, as to be capable of being run into castings for machinery as it comes from the furnaces. Iron is the most valuable of all the metals, and although its existence on this coast in vast quantities has been long known, no effort has been heretofore made for the reduction and utilizing of the ore.

FREE AND EASY. SURE AND CERTAIN.—Every person wishing to buy a fine suit of Clothes or anything in that line is convinced before this that the only and best place to get it, at the lowest prices and finest goods, is at KOHN & FISHEL'S, No 91 Front street. Dry Goods are sold at ridiculously low figures. Ladies' attention is particularly requested to that line.

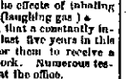
Buchtel's Photograph Gallery is the *only* establishment in Oregon that is thoroughly prepared to do *all the different styles* of work in the art. Photographs from card to life size. *The new cabinet cards, &c., &c.* Small pictures enlarged (retouched in India ink—painted in water-colors or oil by Mrs S J Rumsey. Pictures that are fading can be reproduced in this way. All negatives taken in this gallery will be carefully preserved, and additional copies had. I have now on hand a very large collection of negatives, the names of which are recorded alphabetically in a book for that purpose that can be seen in the reception room.

SOMETHING NEW

IN DENTAL SURGERY!

WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.



OFFICE AND RESIDENCE REMOVED TO THE Southwest corner of Front and Yamhill Streets, opposite E. J. Northrup & Co's Hardware Store.

Extracting Teeth by Dr. Richardson's apparatus, with Ether Spray, is local in its application, the tooth and surrounding parts only becoming insensible to pain. Those suffering from bad teeth can now have them removed free from pain and without the effects of inhaling chloroform, ether or nitrous oxyde (laughing gas).

N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First-Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the office.

☞ Dental Consultations Free of Charge to all.

sep8dtf

NEW TO-DAY.

NOTICE.

THE STEAMER

SENATOR

Will leave Portland to-morrow morning (Tuesday, Oct. 1st,) at 5 o'clock A. M., connecting with Steamer ENTERPRISE for Salem and Albany.

A. A. McCULLY,
Sept. 30, 1867. dlt Pres't P. T. Co.

MRS. M. A. THOMSON,

Electrician and Eclectic Physician.

CHRONIC DISEASES, GENERALLY, AND ESPECIALLY such as Deafness, Goitre, Paralysis, Glandular Enlargement, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Scrofula, and all kinds of Female Diseases treated successfully.

Examinations made by Electric Battery connecting the Nerve Forces, without asking questions.

Board, with a pleasant home for a limited number of Patients, can be furnished.

☞ Calls will be attended to in any part of the city.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE.—COR. SIXTH and OAK STREETS, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Portland, Sept. 30, 1867. dtf

THE NEW CIRCUS TROUPE!

WILL PERFORM

AT ALBANY!

commencing

ON TUESDAY EVENING, OCT. 1ST.

The Proprietors have recently received from California an addition of

Several New and Talented Performers,

who will appear in connection with the

NEW YORK CIRCUS COMPANY!

forming at once the

Largest and Best Company!

that ever appeared before the Oregon public.

THIS IMMENSE COMPANY

with

NEW EQUESTRIANS, NEW GYMNASTS, NEW ACROBATS and one of the BEST CLOWNS on the Pacific Coast, will perform at the

STATE FAIR!

On the 7th, 8th, 9th and 10th of October.

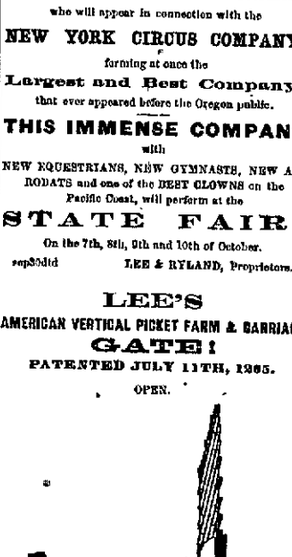
sep30dtd LEE & RYLAND, Proprietors.

LEE'S

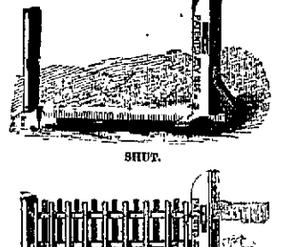
AMERICAN VERTICAL PICKET FARM & CARRIAGE GATE!

PATENTED JULY 11TH, 1865.

OPEN.



SHUT.



THIS GATE WILL BE ON EXHIBITION AT THE

STATE FAIR!

When the Rights to the Counties of MARION, POLK, LINN, LANE, BENTON, JACKSON, JOSEPHINE, DOUGLAS, UMPQUA, COOS and CURRY will be offered for sale by my Agent.

The advantages of this gate may be summed up in this brief statement:

1st—Is hung on a perfect balance and resting *on a castor near the base, and between two posts*, as may be seen in the diagram, there is no tendency to swing the posts from a perpendicular; it thus avoids the inconvenience so often experienced with the swing gate, that of dragging on the ground after a frost.

2d—It opens vertically and out of the way of the snow, mud and stones, requiring no additional space when open.

3d—It admits of more secure and cheaper fastening, while it is also a stronger gate than any other of the same amount of lumber

4th—It can be easily opened from a carriage, without halting the horse or getting out, and even the field gate, without levers, can be opened easily by any one on horseback, and without leaving a team

5th—It is not only the most convenient gate, but can be made 50 per cent. cheaper than any other kind now in use

ANY SMART, ENTERPRISING CARPENTER CAN MAKE FIFTEEN TO THIRTY DOLLARS PER DAY MAKING THESE GATES.

se23dsmw6m wlt J. W. COOK.

DR. EICHLER,

GERMAN PHYSICIAN SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR.

Office—Corner First and Oak Streets.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO CHRONIC DISEASES, Skin Diseases and Diseases of Ladies and Children

Office Hours from 10 to 12 A. M.
" " " 2 to 5 P. M.—for the Poor.
" " " 3 to 5 P. M.
" " " 7 to 8 P. M. sep27-43m

J. GOUNSKY,

Front Street, under American Exchange Hotel,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

TAILORING, CLEANING, AND REPAIRING,

Done on Short Notice.

sep28d3m3p

NEW TO-DAY.

REMOVAL.

WALTER BROS.

HAVE REMOVED

TO

THEIR NEW STORE,

No. 89 Front St.,

FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY

Messrs. COHEN, LYON & KAUFMAN,

where they have now for sale

A Most Extensive Stock

OF

CARPETS,

Paper Hangings,

FLOOR AND TABLE OIL-CLOTH,

DAMASK,

LACE CURTAINS,

CORNICES,

Gilt Moldings,

AND ALL GOODS IN THE

CARPET AND UPHOLSTERY LINE.

WE IMPORT OUR GOODS

Direct from the East,

AND SELL THEM LOWER THAN

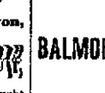
SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WALTER BROS.

Portland, Sept 27th, 1867. dlaw tf

J. B. CONGLE,

No. 92 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,



WOULD RESPECTFULLY announce to his old friends and patrons, that he has just

Returned from the East, where he has bought A Large and well-selected Stock of

SADDLERY HARDWARE!

GOLD AND SILVER-PLATED HARNESS,

COACH HARNESS, DOUBLE CARRIAGE HARNESS, SINGLE HARNESS,

HILL'S CONCORD TEAM AND STAGE HARNESS,

Boston Dray Collars,

Splendid Assortment of Whips, etc., etc

In addition to the above he will keep on hand a Large Supply of Home-Made

SADDLES, HARNESS, COLLARS, AND BRIDLES,

Also, SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING and BRIDLE, all of which he offers to the Trade at Lower Rates than ever before offered in this market.

☞ Call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, and I will guarantee to please.

Portland, Sept. 24, 1867. d2p1f

HATS! HATS!

MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,

Manufacturers and Importers of, and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

HATS, CAPS,

AND

HATTERS' MATERIALS.

No. 72 Front Street, Portland.

ARE RECEIVING, IN ADDITION TO THEIR EXtensive Stock, by every steamer, all the LATEST STYLES of New York, London and Parisian taste, for

Gentlemen's and Children's Wear.

Which they will sell

CHEAPER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE ON THE PACIFIC COAST!

P. S.—Hats of every Style and Description MADE TO ORDER, also neatly repaired at

sep1d3t2p J. C. MEUSDORFFER & BRO.

For SAN FRANCISCO

DIRECT.

CARRYING THE UNITED STATES MAILS.

The California, Oregon and Mexico S. S. Company's

FAVORITE STEAMSHIP

"ORIFLAMME,"

CHAS. THORNE.....Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port

ON SATURDAY, OCT. 5TH, 1867,

For Freight or Passage, apply at the office of the Company, No. 9 South Front street, Portland.

sep27dtf GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

OPENING DAY

OF

PARIS PATTERN BONNETS,

MILLINERY,

AND DRY GOODS,

ON

WEDNESDAY, 25TH SEPT., 1867,

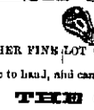
AT

VAN-FRIDAGH & CO.'S,

133 Front Street, Portland.

sep25 d2w

FRESH OYSTERS



ANOTHER FINE LOT OF FRESH OYSTERS HAS come to hand, and can be had in any style at

THE GEM!

☞ THESE OYSTERS ARE FROM MY OWN DEEP WATER BEDS.

sep18dtf C. A. BURCHARDT.

ROBERT H. LAW,

IMPORTER OF

HARD WOOD LUMBER,

COACH, CARRIAGE & WAGON

MATERIALS,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

HAS NOW ON HAND AND TO ARRIVE, THE FINEST STOCK ever imported to this Coast, being selected under his personal supervision, he can warrant it to be of the best, and would call the attention of DEALERS and WAGON MAKERS to his assortment of

EASTERN

OAK, ASH AND HICKORY PLANK,

WHITE WOOD,

HUBS,
SPOKES,
FELLOES,
AXLES,
POLES,
BENT RIMS,

Shafts, Bows, Singletrees, Plow Beams and Handles,

&c., &c., &c.

☞ Orders for the above, also for BOXES, THIMBLES, SKEINS, IRON and STEEL, promptly filled.

ROBERT H. LAW,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

☞ Consignments solicited. ap29dtf2pMaTh

AUCTION SALE

OF

FURNITURE!

ON WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 2D.

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

I WILL SELL THE ENTIRE

Household Furniture

OF

M. O'CONNOR, ESQ.,

On the corner of Fourth and Madison streets, the residence of the late Bishop Scott.

CHOICE FURNITURE!

Of every description for Housekeepers, it having been in use but a short time, consisting of

FINE PARLOR SETTS,

BRUSSELS AND OTHER CARPETS,

Window Curtains, Cornices, Pictures,

TABLES, STANDS, ORNAMENTS, &c., &c.

DINING-ROOM.

CARPETS, OIL-CLOTHS, EXTENSION AND OTHER TABLES, CHAIRS, CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, AND TABLE CUTLERY.

BED-ROOM.

CARPETS, MATTINGS, DOUBLE AND SINGLE BEDSTEADS, DOUBLE & SINGLE MATTRASSES, BEDS AND BEDDING, WARDROBES, Window Shades, Toilet Sets, &c.

Parlor and Kitchen Stoves, and **Kitchen Furniture** of every description.

FOR SALE—ONE SUPERB STEINWAY PIANO.

se20dtd **OSCAR KILBOURN,** Auctioneer.

BENKERT'S BOOTS,

$8 00!

LADIES' LATEST STYLE

BEST QUALITY

BALMORALS, OUR OWN MAKE,

$4 00!

OWING TO THE GREAT DEMAND FOR MONEY and the unfavorable prospects of the times, we now offer our entire stock at EXTREMELY LOW PRICES. The following is a list of our leading articles:

	Former Prices.	Present Prices.
Benkert's Fine Dress Boots	$11 00	$8 00
Philadelphia Sewed Boots	9 00	6 50
Godfrey's Fine Boots	7 00	5 00
Fine Calf Boots, " "	6 00	4 00
" " "	5 00	3 50
Calf Scotch Ties, Sewed	4 00	2 75
Calf Pegged Gaiters	3 00	2 00
Ladies Best Custom-Made	6 00	4 00
Ladies' all Kid Foxed Balmorals	4 00	2 50
Ladies' Best Lasting Gaiters	5 00	3 50
" " "	3 00	1 50
Ladies' Dikes Shoes	2 00	1 25

Misses' Shoes, 75 cents and upwards.
Children's Shoes, 25 cents and upwards.
Boys' Boots, $1 00 and upwards.

KAST & CAHALIN,

112 Front Street, opposite Barman Bros, Portland, Oregon.

au27-92p1f " "

Among the Most Important of MODERN MEDICAL DISCOVERIES, STANDS

HENLEY'S ROYAL BALSAM!

AS A FAMILY MEDICINE IT IS WELL AND FAVORABLY KNOWN,

Relieving thousands from Colds, Coughs, Bronchitis, Asthma, Croup, Hoarseness, Whooping Cough, Influenza, and all diseases of the Chest and Lungs.

The ROYAL BALSAM has now been before the public for a length of time, and wherever used is highly recommended, never failing in a single instance to give permanent relief when timely used; and we have never known a single case of dissatisfaction, but, on the contrary, all are delighted with it and speak in the highest terms of its magical effects. The astonishing efficacy of the ROYAL BALSAM, in curing the diseases for which it is recommended entitles it to the highest rank among the list of medicines, and no family can be without it after once trying it.

L. GROSS,
Proprietor and General Depot,
Portland, Oregon.

Sold by all dealers in medicines throughout the State. sep18d2p1f

FLOUR! FLOUR! FLOUR!

THE ORO DELL MILLS, IN GRAND RONDE VALLEY,

Are now prepared to offer to the **MINING TRADE** THE VERY BEST QUALITY OF FLOUR AT THE VERY LOWEST MARKET RATES.

This Mill having New French Burs, and the most improved modern machinery, and being situated in the very best Wheat growing section of Grand Ronde Valley, enable it to furnish a much finer article of Flour than any other mill in the country. Grinding nothing but the best of White Wheat, and having a very Experienced Miller, its proprietors are confident they can furnish the mining region with an Extra Article of Family Flour much Cheaper than any other mill on the Coast.

All orders sent to the undersigned will be promptly attended to.

sep4d3m **SNODGRASS & CO.,**
LaGrande, Oregon.

BYRON N. HOLMES JOHN SUNDERLAND.

HOLMES & SUNDERLAND,

No. 95 First St., Portland,

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE STOCK OF

THE LATEST STYLES OF

LADIES, MISSES, AND CHILDREN'S WEAR!

At the GREATLY REDUCED PRICE OF THE TIMES, this firm is prepared to give the

BEST BARGAINS IN THE MARKET!

☞ We are also prepared to take orders for CUSTOM-MADE WORK sep18d1m

FRESH OYSTERS

AT THE PONY!

74 Front street, opposite Smith & Davis.

sep7dtf JAS. LENAGHAN.

Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

REDUCTION OF FARE!

ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN PERFECTED BY THE

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

AND

"PIONEER STAGE CO."

Whereby Passengers can Purchase

THROUGH TICKETS

FROM PORTLAND

TO THE DIFFERENT POINTS IN IDAHO

at the following rates:

FROM PORTLAND TO BOISE CITY	$51 50
" " " IDAHO CITY	61 50
" " " SILVER CITY	61 50

PASSENGERS CAN LAY OVER AT UMATILLA by giving notice to the Agent of the Pioneer Stage Co

THROUGH TICKETS sold only at the Company's Office in Portland.

RATES OF PASSAGE ON THE RIVER,

Until further notice, will be as follows:

FROM PORTLAND TO DALLES	$ 6 25
" " " UMATILLA	15 00
" " " WALLULA	16 00
" DALLES TO UMATILLA	10 00
" " " WALLULA	11 00
" UMATILLA TO WALLULA	2 50

THE BOATS OF THE O. S. N. CO.

LEAVE

PORTLAND FOR THE DALLES, DAILY,

(Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.

BOATS ON UPPER COLUMBIA

LEAVE CELILO

ON

TUESDAY, THURSDAY & SATURDAY,

FOR

UMATILLA & WALLULA.

RETURNING:

The Boat will LEAVE WALLULA EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY MORNING, touching at UMATILLA, and arriving at DALLES same day.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 23D, 1867,

THE STEAMER

JULIA!

WILL LEAVE

PORTLAND FOR MONTICELLO,

EVERY

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY,

At 6 o'clock A. M.

The STAGE leaves immediately on the arrival of the Boat and reaches Olympia the next evening.

RETURNING.—The Boat will leave MONTICELLO every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY (on arrival of the Stage from Olympia) at 1 o'clock P. M.

Portland, Sept. 16th, 1867.

J. O. AINSWORTH,
se16dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S NOTICE.

IN CONSEQUENCE OF LOW WATER ON THE Upper Willamette, the Steamer

SENATOR

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND,

ON

Monday and Thursday of each week,

AT 5 O'CLOCK A. M., Connecting with

STEAMER ECHO OR ENTERPRISE,

FOR

SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS.

ON ALL OTHER DAYS (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),

AT 7 O'CLOCK A. M., and with

STEAMER UNION,

ON

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY,

of each week,

FOR DAYTON,

and intermediate points.

July 26, 1867. A. A. McCULLY,
dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

FURNITURE,

BEDDING,

CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS AND

WALL PAPER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

AT

SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

NOS. 134, 136, 138 FIRST STREET,

(Between Yamhill and Taylor),

PORTLAND, OREGON.

sep16 d2ptf

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS FROM NEW YORK!

THE ONLY COMPLETE STOCK IN PORTLAND!

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY SOLICIT THE ATTENtion of the Trade to the large and well selected stock of

Dry Goods, Millinery,

AND FANCY GOODS,

CLOTHING

AND GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Which I have just Imported

DIRECT FROM THE EASTERN MARKETS.

Merchants will find it to their advantage to give me a call in

SAVIER'S BUILDING,
Nos. 43 and 45 Front St., (up stairs.)

☞ NEW GOODS and the Latest Styles received per every Steamer from the East

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

JACOB MAYER,
Portland, Oregon.

jy19d2ptf

SEE HERE!

GEORGE RUSSELL POWERS,

SILVER PLATER AND GILDER,

FROM SAN FRANCISCO AND SACRAMENTO, CAL. has located in this place, (PORTLAND) at EUGENE'S LOCKSMITH SHOP, ALDER ST., BET. FRONT AND FIRST STS., and is now prepared to RE-SILVER OLD TABLE-WARE of all kinds, and GILD WATCHES in the most massive durable and workmanlike manner, *at the very Lowest Prices consistent with good work.*

THE HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR OLD PLATED WARE, SPOONS, FORKS, ETC.

N. B.—No connection with any other parties. Mr NAME 16 GEORGE RUSSELL POWERS.

Portland, Sept 17, 1867 dtf

CREANER'S

PRIDE OF OREGON

TOBACCO!

MANUFACTURED EXPRESSLY FOR THE OREGON TRADE.

WEIL & CO., Sole Agents,
226 Front Street, San Francisco

ROPE, OF ALL SIZES,
For sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL CHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Just Received

DIRECT FROM ENGLAND,

AND FOR SALE BY

A. B. Richardson,

Auction and Commission Merchan

25 ARMITAGE & WRIGHT'S ANVILS (Assorted sizes.)
30 Wright's PATENT VICES do
50 sacks "G" HORSE-SHOE NAILS do
5000 lbs OCTAGON and SQUARE CAST STEEL.

ap10dtf A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON;
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS;
SCREWS, PRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. IRON

ALSO:

Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

REGULAR SALE

OF

GROCERIES, FURNITURE,

General Merchandise, &c.

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 2D, 1867.

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

GROCERIES.

875 boxes ADAMANTINE CANDLES;
700 boxes C. C. SOAP;
600 boxes FAMILY SOAP;

ALSO,

300 chests CHOICE JAPAN TEA;
250 chests YOUNG HYSON TEA;
700 chests ENG. BREAKFAST TEA;

ALSO,

LARGE ASSORTMENT OF CASE GOODS.

ALSO,

Dining-Room, Bed-Room and Kitchen Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

NORTH AMERICAN STEAMSHIP CO.

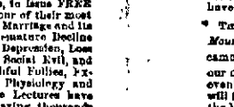
OPPOSITION

TO NEW YORK, VIA NICARAGUA

THROUGH AHEAD OF THE MAIL!

Shortest and Only Healthy Route!

Will be dispatched the Fast and Favorite Steamship



AMERICA,

2,500 TONS,

EDGAR WAKEMAN.....Commander

For San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua,

From Mission St. Wharf at 12 o'clock, noon,

ON SATURDAY, OCT. 5TH, 1867,

Connecting at Greytown with the Magnificent New Steamship

SANTIAGO!

2,500 TONS—FOR NEW YORK.

NO EXPENSE ON THE ISTHMUS. 100 LBS. BAGGAGE FREE. An experienced surgeon on board; Medicine and Attendance Free

As there is NO YELLOW FEVER NOR OTHER EPIDEMIC in Nicaragua, Passengers by THIS ROUTE will not be detained by QUARANTINE IN NEW YORK.

A STEAMER WILL FOLLOW OCT. 25TH.

☞ For further information apply to

J. W. RAYMOND, Agent,
N. W. corner Battery and Pine Sts., up-stairs,
sep23d2p1d San Francisco.

FOR GRATUITOUS DISTRIBUTION.

"THE SCIENCE OF LIFE.

Or, How to Live and What to Live For."

A highly interesting and valuable Work, including "The Philosophy of Marriage," Mental Diseases, Their Cause and Cure," and a thousand valuable hints and good counsels for young men.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE

Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, San Francisco,

Has determined, regardless of expense, to issue FREE (for the benefit of suffering humanity) four of their most interesting and instructive Lectures on Marriage and the disqualifications; Nervous Debility, Premature Decline of Manhood, Indigestion, Weakness or Depression, Loss of Energy and Vital Power, the Great Social Evil, and

...and Commission.

...RICHARDSON,
...TIONEER
...Front and Oak Streets.

...CTION SALES
...ATE GROCERIES GENERAL
...ANDISE AND HORSES
...Wednesday and Saturday,
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

...st Received
FROM ENGLAND,
...AND FOR SALE BY
Richardson,
...d Commission Merchan
...CH & WRIGHT'S ANVILS (Asst sizes)
...a PATENT VISES do
...G HORSE SHOE NAILS do
...OCTAGON and SQUARE CAST STEEL.
A. B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Private Sale.
...EFINED BAR and RUNDLE IRON
...QUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL;
...EW FILES RASPS, SAWS;
...Y PANS, SHEET IRON & G IRON
ALSO
...ortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

...ULAR SALE
OF
...IES, FURNITURE,
...al Merchandise, &c
...DAY, OCTOBER 2D, 1867.
At 10 o'clock A M,
...ROCHERS,
...ADAMANTINE CANDLES;
...O O SOAP
...FAMILY SOAP
ALSO
...CHOICE JAPAN TEAS;
...YOUNG HYSON TEAS
...AND BREAKFAST TEAS
ALSO
...SSORTMENT OF CASE GOODS
ALSO,
...Bed-Room and
Kitchen Furniture.
...B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

...ERICAN STEAMSHIP CO.
...POSITION
...ORK, VIA NICARAGUA
...N AHEAD OF THE MAILS
...d Only Healthy Route!
...hed the Fast and Favorite Steamship
AMERICA,
2,500 TONS,
...AN. ... Commander
...Juan del Sur, Nicaragua,
...on St Wharf at 12 o clock, noon,
...RDAY, OCT. 5TH, 1867,
...reyhaun with the Magnificent New
Steamship
...NTIAGO!
...NS—FOR NEW YORK.
...ON THE ISTHMUS 100 LBS BAG-
...h experienced surgeon on board, Med
...on Fire.
...YELLOW FEVER NOR OTHER EPI-
...demic Passengers by THIS ROUTE will
...E QUARANTINE IN NEW YORK
...WILL FOLLOW AS HERETOFORE
...r information apply to
I W RAYMOND, Agent,
...Battery and Pine Sts, up-stairs.
San Francisco.

...UITOUS DISTRIBUTION.
SCIENCE OF LIFE,
...ives and What to Live For."
...ing and valuable Work, including "The
...erriage," "Mental Disease, Their Cause
...a thousand valuable hints and good
...g men
...E PROPRIETOR OF THE
...eum of Anatomy and Science,
...San Francisco,
...regardless of expense, to issue FREE
...of suffering humanity) four of their most
...instructive Lectures on Marriage and its
...Nervous Debility, Premature Decline
...Digestion, Weakness or Depression, Loss
...Vital Power, the Great Medical Evil, and
...which result from Youthful Indiscretion, Ex
...cess, or ignorance of Physiology and
...laws. These invaluable Lectures have
...of enlightening and saving thousands
...wanted FREE to everyone twenty five
...stamps, by addressing "Secretary Pa-
...Anatomy and Science at the Eureka
...mery street, San Francisco."
...ent through Wells, Fargo & Co.
sep2dlaw3p6m

...NOTICE!
RICHMOND, VA August 1, 1867
...M FROM VERY GOOD AUTHORITY,
...UR CELEBRATED BRAND,
OF THE UNION"
...R POUNDS TOBACCO!
...ot being imitated or counterfeited in
...ket. We therefore caution all Tobacco
...ple guard and be aware of a spurious ar-
...d buyers of the genuine article to
...& E. WERTHEIMER,
...SAN FRANCISCO,
...receivers of this old and well known
GREANER & WINNE.

HOPKINS,
...ssor to G W VAUGHN,)
...OPPOSITE IN
...are & Cutlery,
AND STEEL,
Miners' and Mechanics'
...LS, PLOWS,
...MOWERS, THRESHERS
...URAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
...Front and Morrison Sts.,
...RTLAND, OREGON. d2pif

...SMITH & CO.,
...to A B ELBERT & CO)
...and Wholesale Dealers
IN
...& STAPLE
...GOODS,
...LOTHING,
...and Shoes,
...NOTIONS, &c.,
...o. 75 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON
d3pif

..., MERRILL & CO.,
...TERS AND DEALERS IN
Plate, Sheet Iron,
PUMPS, ZINC, WIRE
...URNISHING HARDWARE
...of Tin, Sheet Iron and
...pper Ware.
Front Street San Francisco
and 178 J Street, Sacramento,
Main Street Austin Nevada.

...A GLOVE COMPANY,
...Corner of Merchant (up stairs)
...N FRANCISCO,
...ufacturers of all kinds of
...LOVES AND MITTENS.
...PLIED WITH A SUPERIOR AR-
...BUCKSKIN and at prices that
...e with the Imported Goods
...T PRICE PAID FOR
...ressed Deerskins!
sep23d2p2m
...ER,
...ale by H W CORBETT & CO

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, SEPT 30, 1867

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates 96@1
New York Gold Quotations 143@...

WASHINGTON COUNTY FAIR.—This Fair was held on the County's ground in near Hillsboro last week and lasted four days. The congregation of people was large on Thursday and Friday. The exhibition of stock and farm products was limited in quantity but excellent in quality. The racing in harness and under the saddle was equal to anything heretofore done in the State. The grounds are well selected, and the track is excellent. This is the first fair held in the county and it is less than ten months since the ground was purchased. The whole cost of the site and present improvements was about $3,500. The people of Washington County are entitled to great credit for the energy and liberality they have displayed on this occasion and we hope that with such encouraging year this Farming and Gathering may grow in numbers and increase in interest and profit. The capable and obliging Secretary of the Society, Capt J D Merryman, worked hard to make the enterprise a success and deserves a vote of thanks. The Old Marshal, Charles Ball, and in fact all the officers of the Society devoted themselves to the comfort and convenience of the patrons of the Fair.

We have a letter from Hillsboro containing some particulars which we had not before received. We collate the following from it: The first days race was a trotting match mile heats best two in three, from city to Washington and return. The contest was between J W Washburn's mare Grey Nellie and John O Wilder's Old Tom—won by the former in two straight heats, time 3 47 and 3 35. The result of the second and third days' races have also been given to the public. On the fourth day, the first thing on the programme was a trial of draft horses—premium taken by O W Woods for a span the only entry. The great race of the day was between Arthur's stallion, Portland, and Haskell's stallion, Jeff Davis—very closely contested. The writer says that had Portland had a better rider he would have won the race which he only lost by a few feet. Our correspondent closes by saying:

"The Fair ended with a parade of the premium animals. Before concluding I must not forget to mention the cattle show. Although not as extensive as it might have been, very good half blood Durhams, belonging to Messrs Lee & Ellis, and some full blooded Essex hogs belonging to the same gentlemen, were on exhibition, which would do credit to any place, one yearling boar weighing 300 pounds three weeks after being taken from the pasture. Also seven pigs, said to be across between the Essex and Suffolk stock owned by E C Stewart, did very well. The sheep department was well filled by Messrs Lewellin, Mills and Taylor with Spanish, French and American Merinos together with some very fine graded bloods. In the position the vegetable fruit and mechanical departments were well filled, but space and time will not allow me to particularize. In the ladies department everything was beyond criticism and comment, unless by some more competent judge than your humble servant. In fact it is my candid belief that had not the ladies constituted their handiwork and smiling faces to the adorning of the pavilion, it would have been a tame affair. No intoxicating liquors were allowed within the grounds although the society might have realized considerable by licensing liquor sellers. Taking everything into consideration the county has no reason for being ashamed of what you might term their first annual fair."

OREGON CITY ITEMS.—We witnessed the launch of the P T Co's new light draught steamer at Oneonah on Saturday. The hull is built with a special view to carrying a load without settling deep in the water. Its length is 125 feet and breadth of beam 28 feet and 4 inches. The model is symetrical and the builders are confident that, when completed, the steamer will be able to make good speed. A quite large party of gentlemen and ladies were on board when the steamer slid down her ways into the river. When towed ashore, with the party all on her bows, the hull was found to be just four and a quarter inches in water at the stern and about seven inches astern. When the party left her, the stern rose an inch and three quarters. There were perhaps twenty-five persons of the party. The Company does not expect to need such a boat before the low water of next season, and will not therefore finish her this year. A party of men have been for some time at work on the Linn City side of the river, blasting rocks and grading grounds, to be used as the not landing for a salmon fishery. These men were engaged during the outbreaking run, in taking salmon, and it is said, made a very good thing of it.

The Oregon City Water Co. have nearly completed the laying of their mains through the streets, and it is expected the works will be soon ready for use. Mr Worsley, Superintendent of the woolen mills, informed us that the mill is running all its machinery through the day, that the demand for woolens has very considerably increased while the last two months that the stock on hand (largely in excess of demand last spring), is rapidly running down, and that, should the demand long continue, night work will have to be resumed. The following items are from the *Enterprise* of Saturday: Our attention has been called to a prize blanket which is now being turned out at the factory in this city, and which, we can say without fear of contradiction, is a better quality of blanket than has ever been made before on the Pacific coast. ..We have been shown a draft of the constitution for an amateur theatrical club in this city, which we think will prove the source of much profitable amusement to its members. Article 1st shows that the object and aim of the club is to foster and develop the social, moral, and intellectual well being of the youth of Oregon City. The name proposed is the Edwin Booth Theatrical Club. The management and working of the club will be entrusted to the hands of a stage manager and two assistants, elected by a majority of the club. We hope it may be successfully inaugurated, and that in a short time we may have the pleasure of attending a rehearsal.

THE DALLES AGRICULTURAL FAIR.—From the *Dalles Mountaineer* we learn that, "the Dalles Agricultural Fair commenced last Thursday. The interest manifested by our citizens far exceeds that of last year and up to last evening, was a perfect success. The display of fruit will far surpass anything of the kind they can raise in the Willamette valley, both for size and richness of flavor. Elder Fisher, of Three Mile Creek, presented for competition several varieties of pears and apples, that made one's mouth water to look at. Messrs. Bolton and Rice had samples of fruit which commanded marked attention. Mr. W Taylor, of Rockland, had a fine lot of grapes, which tempted the admiring spectators. We are sorry to say there was a very limited supply of vegetables. Mr Force, of Rockland, had the finest sample of Indian corn perhaps ever grown in Oregon. The most interesting manifested, appeared to be in stock and stock-raising. Mr P T Wallace and Mr T M Ward, had some fine blooded sheep on the ground, that would be a credit to any country. They also exhibited some fine samples of wool that in texture was as fine as silk. The cattle show was good. Yesterday (Friday) there were a number of races commencing with the two year olds, single dash of a mile. Five horses were entered. The race was won by Taupert's horse in two minutes and twelve seconds. We think that Mr. May's iron gray would have borne off the prize, had not a dog frightened the horse, which caused him to fly the track on the home stretch. The three-year olds race was as exciting as the former one. There were five entries for the prize. Single dash of a mile. Won by Mr. Ward's black horse in 2:7. Louis Davenport trotted out his black "Lager" for a race, and Jas. M. Bird matched him with his bay mare—to sulkys—for a two mile heat. The first round the race was well contested, but on the second Lager came to the judge's stand first in 7 40. Mr. L. L. Rowland had a thoroughbred trotting exhibition. Several other persons had fine horses but we did not learn their names. The horticultural department was not neglected. Mrs. Cottingham exhibited a beautiful bed quilt made of 3,220 pieces and the Misses Campbells of this city exhibit d some beautiful specimens of crotchet work in the shape of tidies, etc. We have omitted a large number of articles, not having the time to make a more lengthy report.

A FEMALE PHYSICIAN.—The card of Mrs. M. A. Thomson, Electrician and Eclectic Physician, appears this morning and we call the attention of the afflicted to it. We are not among the number of those who think that a woman got out of her sphere when she assumes the "healing art"—we think, rather, that the practice of medicine and the care of the sick are things for which her nature peculiarly fits her. The treatment of female diseases, especially, and the practice of midwifery belong to women and not, naturally, to anybody else. Mrs. Thomson is a regularly educated physician and since her advent here, has, in a very quiet way performed some cures of chronic cases which would be thought worthy of mention *had they only been performed by men*. Her mode of examination—to ascertain the location of disease—appears to us to rest on sound scientific principles. Nine times in ten, the patient is totally incapable of telling a physician accurately what are his or her symptoms. Where this is the case there must be more or less *guessing* of it by the physician. Mrs. Thomson does not depend on the patient's description of symptoms at all, but goes to work with her electric battery and finds the seat of the disease without chance of mistake. The mode is simply to pass a gentle current of galvanic electricity through the nervous system of the patient, the nerves connected with the diseased part answer with an increased shock to the touch of the operator and thus she *knows* where the disease is located. As all the nerves center in the brain the operator needs only to examine the head. In her treatment Mrs. Thomson, as her card indicates, uses all the curative means of all systems, which appear to her to simply assistants to nature and not deleterious subsequently to the system of the patient.

THE WILSON DIVORCE CASE.—Judge Wyche arrived from Puget Sound Saturday evening and called upon us yesterday. His visit to the Sound was for the purpose of trying the suit for divorce brought by Mrs Wilson, the wife of the Collector of Customs at Port Townsend. We learn from Judge W that the trial excited universal interest all over the Sound country and that many of the leading citizens attended the trial, not so much from an idle or prurient curiosity as because of the positions of the parties and the various statements about, and the desire to know what the facts might turn out to be under oath. Mrs Wilson applied for a divorce on the grounds of cruel and ill treatment from her husband and a want of congeniality and compatility of temperaments, and an impossibility of the parties living happily together. Wilson denied those allegations and the gist of his wife had abandoned him because of an affection between her and Judge O B Darwin and further charged adultery between her and the Judge. The application for divorce Mrs Wilson was denied the Court holding that the allegations of the plaintiff had been in every respect untrue that the proof showed the existence of an affection between the plaintiff and Judge Darwin and that the separation of the parties was attributable to that fact. Third that the charge of adultery was not proven. The defendant was adjudged to pay the costs.

COLLISION.—A MAN SERIOUSLY INJURED.—The steamship *Sierra Nevada* left here Thursday afternoon and arrived at Astoria during the same night. While attempting to land at the dock the night being extremely dark the steamer came in collision with the revenue cutter *Joe Lane* which was anchored in the stream. The jib boom of the latter crushed through the side of the steamship forward going through a state-room occupied by three men one of whom was seriously crushed, though not fatally it is thought. The injured man was brought back to this city on the *Okanogan* and is under good treatment. The collision occurred the night mistaking the lights on board the *Joe Lane* for those on the dock.

FRUIT FROM WALLA WALLA VALLEY.—Mr Sinsheimer of this city who has been spending a couple of weeks at Walla Walla returned home Saturday evening, bringing with him specimens of peaches and grapes grown in that valley. Yesterday he presented us with a few of each sort of fruit and after tasting them we acknowledge that the Willamette valley will have to look to its laurels, if the specimens given us indicate truly what Walla Walla can do in the fruit line.

REDUCING THE SUPPLIES.—The *Mountaineer* says: Mr Crisler of Crisler's Landing, 1 mile the Columbia in Sherman county at the wood yard in the mountains, is desirous of getting one of the wood yards in the vicinity more desirable for others to wood. It appears that there is most too much wood there cut for the boats to keep it from burning, and the supplies are thus materially reduced. The quantity of wood cut and the boats supplied at Crisler's from purposes of economy and this should be remedied.

NEW YORK CIRCUS.—This institution has left us, having performed for the last time here on Saturday night. It goes first to Albany where a performance will be given Tuesday evening. We are not informed as to whether any other place will be visited before the coming of the State Fair. It is the intention of the proprietors to play at Salem during the Fair week as it then is return to California.

TRAVEL ACROSS THE MOUNTAINS.—During this season, the travel across the mountains via Barlow's road from the Willamette valley to the other side, foots up one hundred and thirty five wagons, twenty two thousand head of sheep and four thousand head of cattle.

CONTRACT FOR TRANSPORTATION.—On Saturday, the contract for the transportation of Government stores from Dalles to Camp Harney, was awarded by Quartermaster Babbitt to Wm Lauer, at a shade under twelve cents per pound.

FOR SALEM AND ALBANY.—The P T Co's steamer *Enterprise* will leave the landing at Canemah on Tuesday morning for Salem and Albany. For the purpose of connecting with her, the *Senator* will leave this city at 6 o'clock A M.

BOARD OF DELEGATES.—The regular time for the meeting of the Board of Fire Delegates occurred Saturday evening but there being no quorum present the meeting was adjourned to next Saturday evening.

TREASURY RECEIPTS.—Wells, Fargo & Co received on Saturday from the upper country $5,000 in treasure—a very light shipment.

STATE ITEMS.

The *Gazette* says that $450 000 of stock has been taken in the railroad project from Corvallis to Yaquina Bay.

A few days ago R A Cowles Clerk of Douglas county died at Salem whither he had come for medical treatment.

Joseph Burgess a native of Albany, N Y., was found dead in his bed at Empire City on the 12th inst. He was 48 years of age.

The Eugene *Journal* says Mr Archibal Rader, a man known to many of the citizens of this place, has been missing for about a month. He had lately bought property at Yaquina Bay and had moved his family to that place, but was up here on business, and was seen last about the 25th of August. His disappearance is an entire mystery to all, and there seems to be something suspicious attached to it.

The *Record* says B F Brown informs us that it is the intention to have a telegraph office opened somewhere on the State Fair grounds. He has already received most of the material necessary for that purpose. If an office is opened there, it will facilitate business between those who have stands at the Fair and town, as well as give an opportunity to send telegrams direct from the Fair grounds to all parts of the country.

A Eugene paper says: Thursday morning while the stage, which was to go South, was being got in readiness the driver found that the nuts of both wheels on one side had been removed probably by some miscreant for the sake of revenge. If the mischief had not been discovered before starting, it is very probable a sad accident would have been the result. A person without murder in his heart never would have committed so criminal an act.

Mathias Meng, sentenced for five years to the State Penitentiary from Wasco county, dating from June 26, has been pardoned by the Governor, on the application of the county and local officials, the members of the jury who convicted and many prominent citizens. It seems that testimony has transpired since the trial to show that Mr Meng is entirely innocent and his character before crime seems to have been irreproachable. We quote from the *Record*.

Last Monday, says a Salem paper, Mr. W. E Howell was riding from Brownsville to Lebanon. While near the former place the singletree became unfastened and the horses, in consequence, were only held to the carriage by the strength of the lines. Mr Howell drove them thus for about two miles, the horses on the keen run, because of the flying about of the singletree. As his hands became tired, they finally drew away sufficiently to let the pole out of the neck yoke, and as a consequence of its striking the ground the carriage was overturned, and as the lines were wrapped around Mr Howell's hands he was dragged quite a distance before he became unloosed. His face is badly bruised and disfigured, but he seems to have received no serious injury.

LEOPOLD BARMAN, of Barman Bros., is still attending the great Auction Sales of Clothing at San Francisco Look out for breakers on steamer due on Tuesday next.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF IDAHO—BOISE CITY, I T.—Organized March 11th, 1867, (with circulation) under Act of Congress, approved June 3d, 1864. Authorized capital $500,000. Paid up capital, $100,000. B M DuRell, President. C. W Moore, Cashier. Collections of Notes and Accounts on the principal places in Idaho Territory promptly attended to. Exchange for Coin or Currency on this Bank can be purchased of Ladd & Tilton, Portland, Oregon.

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

jy1 d3pif

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!

For Abolishing Pain.

Cures Rheumatism, Paralysis, Neuralgia, Gout, Headache, Toothache, Sore Throat, Diphtheria, Colic, Cramps, Diarrhœa, Cholera Morbus, Pains in the Breast, Pleurisy, Sprains, Bruises, Weak, Swollen and Stiff Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Lame Back, and all Aches and Pains.

This magic compound acts speedily and with certainty, and is unquestionably the best remedy in use for the above complaints. It is the best family medicine in the world, and one that it is dangerous to be without.

Circulars with full directions accompany each bottle. Don't be put off with substitutes offered by interested parties. Call for and obtain PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, 50 cents and $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Dealers in Medicines.

A McBOYLE & CO.,
Druggists and Chemists,
San Francisco Proprietors.

jy16d3m&p

We should not suffer from a Cough, which a few doses of AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL will cure. Time, comfort, health, are all saved by it.

☞ We have but little confidence in the trumpet tongued statements of the proprietors of advertised medicines generally, but we are forced to concur in the opinion uniformly expressed by all who have used PERRY DAVIS PAIN KILLER, that it is a very valuable article and one that it would be well for every household to have at hand, in case of bruises, scalds burns, diarrhœa, dysentery, cholera fever and ague, and the host of diseases, external and internal, which it is adapted to cure or alleviate. No article of medicine ever attained to such unbounded popularity and extensive diffusion. It has penetrated to every part, even the most remote, of the known world, bearing with it its healing influences more potent than those of the spices of "Araby the blest." We are informed by our principal druggists, that they sell more of this article for exportation than any or all others, and that the demand is constantly increasing.—*Salem Observer*.

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE

COAL OIL LAMPS

AND LAMP STOCK,

ILLUMINATING AND LUBRICATING

OILS,

WOOD & WILLOW WARE,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 36 Front St., Portland,

And 414 Front Street,

SAN FRANCISCO

10,000 GALLONS DEVOE'S AND OTHER Coal Oils at lowest market rates. For sale by HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO

1,000 GALS PURE LARD OIL, for sale in lots to suit by HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO

500 BOXES WINDOW GLASS, assorted sizes. For sale by HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO

MACHINE OIL NEATS FOOT OIL POLAR OIL, Tanners Oil, China Nut Oil, Sperm Oil, Alcohol Turpentine. Also Boiled and Raw Linseed Oils Putty &c for sale in lots to suit by HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO No 36 Front Street, Portland

2 TONS ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD, Ex Steamer *Oregon* for sale in lots to suit at the Lowest Market rates by HAYWARD COLEMAN & CO, No 36 Front Street, Portland

U. S. REVENUE STAMPS!

FOR SALE BY

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

aug14 dtf

Orthodox Minian for the Holidays.

THERE WILL BE SERVICES HELD DURING THE Holidays at TURN VEREIN HALL.

REV DR ECKMAN, Reader.

Tickets, Five Dollars, to be had of BLOOM & MOSCOWITZ and R. PRAG & CO.

sep23d1f

BLACK & HATCH,

DENTISTS,

The patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS OPERATIONS is respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

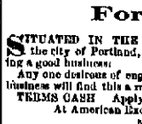
N. B.—NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Also the RHIGOLENE SPRAY used for those operations.

OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington Portland Oregon.

jy10d1awtf

☞ BRONCHITIS OR CHRONIC SORE THROAT.—It is attended with irritation of the bronchial tubes which convey the air we breathe into the lungs. This irritation produces sore throat, hoarseness, coughing and sometimes spitting of matter streaked with blood. If it is neglected it will extend down to the lungs, and settle into confirmed consumption. ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will be found a most valuable remedy for curing this disease and preventing its running into Consumption.—Sold by dealers in family medicines generally.

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.



For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.

Steam or Vapor Baths $1 00. Warm Baths 50 cents.

CHAS P WIEGAND Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street near Front,
Portland Oregon.

se6d1f

INVIGORATE THE SYSTEM.—Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutritious blood, and nutritious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digestion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified? Then

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS

will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions, giving tone to the animal juices which nourish the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and bring the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.—Sold by Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HODGE CALEF & CO., Agents,
Portland, Oregon

STAR OF THE UNION

CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS.

These bitters, in which Bitters are entirely Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient, are a pleasant tonic and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with pale worm copp mids; but PIFFER BITTERS made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, barks and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and Bowels such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhœa, Loss of Appetite, etc., etc. For sale everywhere.

A. PENKHAUSEN, SOLE MANUFACTURER
sep23 11y3p Cor Sansome & Jackson San Francisco

For Sale--To Let--Wants.

House to Rent,

ON FRONT STREET NEAR the BANK EXCHANGE Saloon and Ferry Landing and opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank. It would be most suitable for a Restaurant or Store, being situate in the business portion of the city. For rent and further particulars, apply to

DALY & STEVENS,
Real Estate Agents,
Vaughn's Brick, Morrison Street.

sep26 1tf

CARPENTERS WANTED.

APPLY IMMEDIATELY TO
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO

OYSTER AND COFFEE SALOON

For Sale.

SITUATED IN THE MOST CENTRAL PART OF the city of Portland, fitted up in good style and doing a good business.

Any one desirous of engaging in the above mentioned business will find this a rare opportunity.

TERMS CASH. Apply to CHARLES KOENIG,
At American Exchange Hair Dressing Saloon

sep24d6t

FOR SALE CHEAP!

A STORY AND A HALF HOUSE IN THE NORTH part of the city, will be sold at a bargain.

Apply to W A DALY

sep17d6t

Land for Sale.

NINETY ACRES OF TIMBER LAND, ON THE road leading from Milwaukie to Portland.

Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD.

Portland, Sept 10th 1867 d1m

AGENTS WANTED.—$10 TO $20 A DAY TO introduce our new patent STAR SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE. Price $20. It uses two threads, and makes the genuine LOCK STITCH. All other low priced machines make the CHAIN STITCH. Exclusive territory given. Send for circulars. W G WILSON & CO., *Manufacturers*, Cleveland, Ohio.

sep17d3m3p

SALOON FOR SALE!

SITUATED IN THE MOST CENTRAL PART OF the city of Portland, fitted up in good style and doing a good business.

Any one desirous of engaging in the above mentioned business will find this a rare opportunity.

TERMS CASH. Apply to E. MARTIN & CO.,
sep3 1tf Front Street, Portland

For Sale Cheap!

AT DALLES CITY, THE MACHINERY OF A CIRCULAR SAW MILL.

ROBERT PENTLAND
dtf

August 21st, 1867.

Farm For Sale.

320 ACRES OF GOOD FARMING LAND SITUated five miles east of this city, in a good neighborhood. Will be sold low for cash. Enquire at this office.

jan30tf

NATIONAL COLLEGE

OF

BUSINESS AND COMMERCE!

PORTLAND, OREGON

THIS INSTITUTE OFFERS SUPERIOR ADVANTAGES FOR ACQUIRING A

THOROUGH AND PRACTICAL BUSINESS EDUCATION.

THE COURSE OF INSTRUCTION is conducted on the plan of the best Commercial Colleges in Europe or the Atlantic States, combining Theory and Practice.

Terms:

SCHOLARSHIPS, embracing the Entire Business Course, with privilege of Reviewing at any future time, $50 00.

EVENING SESSIONS, from 7 to 9 o'clock, after the first of October or

M K LANDINSLAGER, Pres't
H M DEFRANCE Sec'y

sep23d1tf

Notice.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD MY STOCK OF FAMILY GROCERIES to H B OATMAN, who will carry on the business at my old stand on First street. I cheerfully recommend him to my former patrons.

F WEGNER

Portland, Oregon Sept 20th 1867

Referring to the above, I would respectfully state that I shall continue the

FAMILY GROCERY BUSINESS

AS SUCCESSOR TO F WEGNER,

At No. 182 First Street.

A liberal share of patronage is solicited. Orders from all parts of the city promptly filled.

H B OATMAN

Portland Oregon Sept 20 1867 se24d1m

Notice.

U. S. CUSTOM HOUSE SALE

I WILL SELL AT PUBLIC SALE ON THE 9TH DAY of October 1867 at the Auction Store of A B Richardson in the city of Portland Oregon the following merchandise that has forfeited to the United States under the U S Laws and Revenue Laws viz:

2 cases (of 1 doz each) each SCOTCH WHISKY
18 cans (about 10 pounds) PREPARED OPIUM,
8 boxes 400 REGALIA CIGARS,
1 box, 100 do do
TERMS CASH U S COIN. Sale at 10 o clock A M

A HINMAN, Collector
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Dissolution Notice.

THE CO PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing under the name and style of SAVIER & CO was dissolved by mutual consent on the 1st day of August, 1867. Either of the partners will sign for the firm in liquidation. Parties indebted to the late firm are requested to make immediate payment.

THOS A SAVIER,
A C RIPLEY
D W BURNSIDE
Portland Aug 31st 1867 prop'rs

HEBREW PUBLICATIONS!

WITH ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OF

REV. ISAAC LEESER,

For sale by ISAAC ROSENFELD

se24d2w

CHAS MOD E CHAS E CALEF GEO W SNELL

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs and Medicines,

PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,

VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS

And Druggists' Sundries,

97 Front Street,

nov d3pif Portland, Oregon.

HURGREN & SHINDLER

CORNER OF

First and Salmon Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS

OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

HAIR, PULU, MOSS,

Upholsterers' and Cabinet Makers' Goods.

je3d1y1f

ESTATE OF

C. N. HUMISTON.

Administrator's Sale

OF

REAL ESTATE!

ON

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 5TH, 1867.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN PURSUance of an order of the County Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah, made upon the 8th day of July, 1867 the undersigned Executrix and Executor upon the Estate of Charles N. Humiston, deceased, will on SATURDAY the 5TH DAY of OCTOBER, 1867, proceed to sell, at the door of the Court House of said County, in the City of Portland, at public auction all the right, title and interest of said estate in and to the following described real estate in the City of Portland, in said county, namely:

BLOCK 74 N½ LOT 2 BLOCK 200—LOTS 4 and 5
" " S½ " 3
" " N½ " 4

Undivided half of BLOCK 234.
Undivided half of BLOCK 200.
BLOCK 100—LOTS 5 and 6

Said sale to be made between the hours of 9 o'clock A M and 4 o'clock P M of said day.

Sale to be for gold coin—ONE-THIRD DOWN—balance in one year, with one per cent. a month interest on the deferred payment, which is to be secured by mortgage upon the property.

FRANCOISE HUMISTON, Executrix
O P FERRY, Executor.

Portland, Sept 6th 1867 dtf

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

MASON & HAMLIN'S

CABINET ORGANS!

HAVE CHALLENGED THE WORLD

AT THE

LATE PARIS EXHIBITION!

and have received the

HIGHEST PRIZE!

over all other instruments of like character

A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT

OF THE ABOVE MANUFACTURE NOW ON HAND

AT

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

MUSIC & ART GALLERY,

One door from corner First and Morrison streets.

jy20d3f Near the Western Hotel.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,

58 Front St., Portland,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE.

SADDLES!

BRIDLES, WHIPS,
DOUBLE & SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS,
EXPRESS AND DRAY HARNESS,
MULE HARNESS,
TEAM COLLARS,

Hill's Concord Stage Harness!

HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING,
APPARAJO and BRIDLE LEATHER,
CALIFORNIA TIRES,
ENAMELED DUCKING
SHEEP SKINS,
STAGE LASHES,
WHALEBONE STALKS, &c

Importing direct from the East, we offer all the advantage obtained in the San Francisco market. A large and well assorted stock constantly on hand. mh30tf3p

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

(*Successor to Jacob Cohen,*)

PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER

105 Front St., Portland, Oregon,

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT he has just returned from San Francisco with a splendid stock of

CLOCKS!

WATCHES & JEWELRY!

In the store recently occupied by Jacob Cohen (whom he succeeds in business) and where he will keep constantly on hand every article connected with the above business.

☞ Watches and Jewelry Repaired and Warranted.

Particular attention paid to

DIAMOND SETTING,
Engraving and Enameling.

AGENT FOR

SOHM'S IMPROVED PATENT LADIE'S BUCKLE!

A NEW invention which, for DURABILITY, SIMPLICITY and ELEGANCE, is not surpassed.

myl2 d6m

$100 00!

SAVED IN A VERY SHORT TIME,

BY USING

STANDARD SOAP CO.'S

WASHING POWDER.

Try It. Does not Injure the Clothes.

sep18 Sold by all Grocers d3m3p

W. W. UPTON,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFICE—No 3 CARTER'S BUILDING, CORNER Front and Alder Streets—up stairs.

GENERAL LAW and CHANCERY BUSINESS, CASES IN BANKRUPTCY &c. au10d6tf

Rooms to Rent,

BOARDERS WANTED.

NORTH EAST CORNER
SIXTH AND ALDER STS

jel2d1f

MINING TOOLS A Large Stock on hand and for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO

Miscellaneous.

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No effort will be spared to make this Institute equal to the best on the Pacific Coast. The Course of Studies will embrace all the branches usually taught in first class Seminaries in the East, including the Classics, French, German, Spanish, Mathematics, &c., &c.

The Musical Department will be conducted by PROF. H GUIDO GROB, Graduate of Pixnel's Conservatorie Paris, from the country may rest assured that under the care of MRS GROB, (

The Dog-Days.

BY JOHN G. SAXE.

Heaven help us all!—in these terrific days!
The burning sun upon the earth is pelting
With his direcest, fiercest, hottest rays,
And everything is melting!

Fat men, infatuate, fan the stagnant air,
In rash essay to cool their inward glowing,
While with each stroke, in delirious despair,
They feel the fervor growing!

The lean and lathy find a fate as hard
For, all-a-dry they burn like any cinder,
Beneath the solar breeze, till withered, charred,
And crisped away to cinder!

The dogs lie lolling in the deepest shade,
The pigs are all a-wallow in the gutters,
And not a household creature can be-rid of—
But querulously mutters!

Even snakes now are in the "melting mood,"
And vental cheeks are most unseemly florid,
The very gnats that are the primest pride
Is now intensely torrid!

"'Tis dreadful, dreadful hot!" exclaims each one
Unto his sweating, sweltering neighbor,
Then mops his brow, and pants, as he had done
A quite herculean labor!

And friends who pass each other in the street
Say no "good-mornings" when they come together,
But only mutter, if they chance to meet,
"What horrid, horrid weather!"

What prudent mortals curb with strictest care
All vagrant curse—it seems the queerest puzzle,
The Dog Star rages, rabid through the air,
Without the slightest muzzle!

But Jove is wise and equal in his sway,
How'er it seems to clash with human reason,
His fiery dogs will soon have had their day,
And men shall have a season.

How Different Nations Regard the Marital Relations.—Interesting Resume.

[From the Cincinnati Commercial.]

Marriage is the first and most ancient of all institutions. As the foundation of society and the family, it is universally observed throughout the globe, no nation having been discovered, however barbarous, which does not celebrate the union of the sexes by ceremony and rejoicing. The abuses of the institution, as polygamy, infidelity and divorce have in no manner touched its existence, however they may have violated its purity.

The condition of women in all countries has afforded a fruitful theme for the observation of the traveler and the speculations of the philosopher and the novelist. It has been uniformly found that the savage is the tyrant of the female sex, while the position and consideration given to woman is advanced in proportion to the refinement of social life. Under the laws of Lycurgus, Numa, and even later lawgivers, the power of the husband over his wife was absolute, sometimes even including the power over life or death. The wife was always dolined and treated as a thing, not as a person—the absolute property of her lord. In the earlier ages, a man might sell his children or wife indifferently, and relics of this rude custom still survive, even among nations called civilized and Christian.

In the countries of the East, where polygamy is almost universal, marriage is not the sacred tie which it is in Christian countries. In Persia, men marry either for life or for a determined time. Travelers or merchants commonly apply to the magistrate for a wife during their residence in any place, the Cadi producing a number of girls for a selection, whom he declares to be honest and healthy. Four wives are permitted to each husband in Persia and the same number is allowed by the Mahommedan law to the Mussulman.

In Chinese Tartary a kind of male polygamy is practiced, and a plurality of husbands is highly respected. In Thibet it is customary for the brothers of a family to have a wife in common, and they generally live in harmony and comfort with her. Among the Calmucks, the ceremony of marriage is performed on horseback. The girl is first mounted, and permitted to ride off at full speed, when her lover takes a horse and gallops after her. If he overtakes the fugitive she becomes his wife, and the marriage is performed on the spot. It is said that no instance is known of a Calmuck girl ever being overtaken unless she is really fond of her pursuer.

The Arabs divide their affections between their horses and their wives, and regard the purity of blood in the former quite as much as in their offspring. Polygamy is practiced only by the rich, and divorces are rare.

In Ceylon the marriage proposal is brought about by the man first sending to her whom he wishes to become his wife, to purchase her clothes. These she sells for a stipulated sum, generally asking as much as she thinks requisite for them to begin the world with. In the evening he calls on her with the wardrobe, at her father's house, and they pass the night in each other's company. Next morning, if mutually satisfied, they appoint the day of marriage. They are permitted to separate whenever they please and so frequently avail themselves of this privilege that they sometimes change a dozen times before their inclinations are wholly suited.

In Hindostan the women have a peculiar veneration for marriage, as it is a part of the popular creed that those females who die virgins are excluded from the joys of paradise. In that precocious country the women begin to bear children at about the age of twelve, some even at eleven. The proximity of the natives to the burning sun, which ripens men and women as well as plants at the earliest period in those tropical latitudes, is assigned as the cause. The distinguishing marks of the Hindoo wife are the most profound fidelity, submission and attachment to her husband.

On the banks of the Senegal and among many African tribes, the matrimonial prize most sought after, is abundance of flesh. To obtain corpulence is regarded as the real comeliness. A female who can move with the aid of two men is but a moderate beauty, while the lady who cannot stir, and is only to be moved on a camel is estimated a perfect paragon.

Nor is the queer fancy for obesity in woman confined to the savages of the torrid zone, since we read in Wraxall's Travels in Russia that "in order to possess any pre-eminent degree of loveliness a woman must weigh at least two hundred weight."

The Empresses Elizabeth and Catharine II., both accounted very fine women, were of this massive kind.

In Italy matches are made with proverbial levity, and marriage vows, if reports speak true, are easily broken. Young virgins are systematically bartered and sold by their parents, and young people are married every day who never saw each other before. Concubinage is a constant remedy for these ill-advised and deceitful marriages, and the peculiar Italian term *cicisbeo* indicates the infamity which custom prescribes for the fair sex flattered to husbands unloved.

In France, as has often been remarked, women monopolize all the society and a large share of the business of life. The coffee-houses, the theatres, the shops, the cabarets, or drinking shops, are filled with women. Women lord it at all assemblies, and are better informed and more capable managers than men. Marriage is looked upon not as much as a matter of affection as of interest, and the sacredness of the tie is proportionably slender.

Marriage in Sweden is commonly governed wholly by the will of the parents, and is founded upon interest. A stolen match is almost unheard of, and persons of either sex seldom marry before the age of twenty-five to thirty. Divorces are very rare.

Russia appears to be the most preposterous country in Europe in its treatment of women. The nuptial ceremonies, all and singular, are based on the degradation of the female. When the parents have agreed upon the match the bride is examined by a number of women to see if she has any bodily defect. On her wedding day she is crowned with a garland of wormwood, to denote the bitterness of the married state. She is exhorted to be obedient to her husband, and it is a custom in some districts for the newly married wife to present the bridegroom with a whip, in token of submission, and with this he seldom fails to show his authority. In that cold and cruel country, husbands are sometimes known to torture their wives to death, without any punishment for the murder. If a woman proves barren, the husband generally prevails on her to retire into a convent and leave him at liberty. If he fails in persuasion, he is permitted to whip her into obedience.

Such is the slavery in which Muscovites are kept by their parents and guardians, that they are not allowed to dispute any union agreed upon by their elders, however odious or incompatible it may be. This extends so far that officers in the army are not permitted to marry without the consent of the sovereign, and wives whom they do not want are even forced upon them.

Whether it be the result of this system of oppression, or of their savage climate, or of the unnatural but air of the stove-heated apartments, it is certain that a more unlovely race of women than the Russian, would bodilliest to find. "They want," says an English traveler, "the genuine flavor which only nature can give. That charming firmness and elasticity of flesh so indispensably requisite to constitute beauty, and so delicious to the touch, exist not among the Russian females, or in very few of them."

We are told of the Aleutian Islanders, who form a part of our new Russian-American acquisition, that they marry one, two or three wives, as they have the means of supporting them. The bridegroom takes the bride upon trial, and may return her to her parents, should he not be satisfied, but cannot demand his presents back. No man is allowed to sell his wife without her consent; but he may (and often does) assign her over to another. This custom, it is said, is availed of by the Russian hunters, who take Aleutian women or girls for a time, for trifling compensation.

The Great Pacific Railroad.

[From the S. F. Com. Herald.]

This great work, when completed, will contain within itself many of the life giving elements of such rivers as the Mississippi and the Amazon. It will be equal to a dozen Erie canals. It will be like a majestic line of coast filled with accessible and safe harbors and abounding with commercial resources. It will be the great artery of trade and travel binding the Atlantic to the Pacific; almost annihilating time and distance; introducing the people of all civilized countries to those of the uncivilized; disseminating intelligence by means of ready intercourse attainable in no other manner; creating wants which must be supplied and opening up exhaustless resources which could never have been profitably worked without its facilities; strengthening our national power by bringing the extremes of the Union into close connection, and it will also prove the most powerful lever for the overthrow of paganism and ignorance, and spread Christianity and useful knowledge.

Those who are best informed confidently assert that this great road will be completed and in running order in 1870. On each side the work is being pushed with a zeal and rapidity unexampled on other roads; obstacles which would have proved insurmountable to a less important enterprise have been vanquished with restless energy. On the east side of the Rocky Mountains the track is being laid at the rate of two miles per day. It will soon be finished and running to Cheyenne—a distance of 517 miles—where the Rocky Mountains will begin to interpose their granite barriers. On this side its western branch—the Central Pacific—has been completed to Cisco, and the tunnel at the summit has been perforated and will soon be ready for the reception of cars. On the other side of the summit about thirty miles of road are already graded, while the work, still further on, is prosecuted with renewed vigor. It must be remembered that the Sierra Nevada interpose a much more formidable barrier than is to be met with anywhere else along the whole route. On the California side the most difficult portion of the work was the first to be overcome, while on the eastern end no great obstacle existed until the Rocky Mountains were reached. From this time forward the track will be laid with greater celerity on the Central Pacific Road than it can be on the Union Pacific.

This wondrous artery of commerce has been liberally subsidized by the Government, and has already proven itself so useful for the transportation of troops, stores, ammunition, etc., required in the prosecution of existing Indian warfare, that General Sherman says "the United States could well afford to build the whole line and make money by the operation." With this assurance from such a source, it is clear that if it will pay the Government it will also pay the stockholders. But to set this important point in a clearer and more forcible light, we have only to point out the fact that the Pacific Railroad will exercise a complete monopoly of all the overland trade and travel between the Eastern an Middle States, and those of the Pacific slope. It is quite absurd to ask if such a road will pay. Will the shortest line between all Europe, and all the American States lying east of the Rocky Mountains, on the one side, and the Western States of the Union, and China, Japan, Australia, British Columbia, the Sandwich Islands and the Islands of the Pacific, on the other hand, pay? Will the only railroad binding together the two sides of a vast continent containing thirty-six millions of people pay? Will the only road which passes through a country two thousand two hundred miles in extent, and teeming with inexhaustible resources, pay? Will a railroad which is to receive and convey all the freight which has required from thirty to forty thousand wagons each season, pay? Will a road which is to bring to those Pacific States tens of thousands of immigrants pay? Will a road which is to monopolize nearly all the travel now performed on the steamship lines between this city and New York pay? Will a road over which thousands of tons of fast freight from Oriental ports must pass to reach its destination in Eastern and European markets pay? Will a railroad which is to afford the readiest access to our vast mining regions pay? Will a railroad which reduces the time of schedule between New York and San Francisco from twenty-six to six days pay? We might multiply questions of the above character almost indefinitely. They require no answers; but suggest the fact that *one* such line will not nearly meet the requirements of the country and its growing commercial, agricultural and mining interests.

We have but to glance at the growth of Chicago, to realize what railroads will do for a city possessing natural resources with rich and extensive surroundings. In these respects Chicago bears no comparison with San Francisco. The Pacific Railroad will do more for us than the whole network of which Chicago is the centre, has done for her. In connection with our magnificent lines of steamers to Oriental ports it will so augment our commerce as to force the establishment of other lines to Australia, the Russian Pacific possessions, to Manila and other countries. It will flood us with immigration, and bring into the market many resources now lying idle and unprofitable. It will build workshops and stimulate manufactures. It will turn the balance of exchange in our favor. It will compel the construction of many other lines of railroad connecting all portions of our State and extending into Oregon, Nevada, Arizona, Idaho and even New Mexico. In fine, the Pacific Railroad is the great power that will do for San Francisco and the Pacific States in five years what would have required a hundred years to effect without its assistance.

Black Versus Blacque.

The Honorable Jere. Black is, about this time, one of the cheapest individuals in the country. Jere. is a great man in the estimation of Black. He is a small man in the estimation of Blacque, likewise Seward.

James Buchanan, sometimes called James Platform, made Jere. Black, attorney general, or general attorney, to pettifog the small potato business of his administration. When the country got rid of James Buchanan, it got rid of Black. There had never been such a mean administration before, and consequently Black had never before been in the Cabinet. Buchanan went to Wheatland, and Black opened a claim agency in Washington. Whenever, during the war, anybody wanted a Copperhead speech or argument, Jere. had one on hand for the emergency.

Since A. J. has been President, it has been said that J. B. dabbled a little in the veto business; but that is not certain. Lately, Johnson's administration has touched the extreme level of Buchanan's, and those shilled in that business, and Jere. himself have been expecting that he would necessarily be called to the Cabinet. Knowing that it is a mere question of time when he will be called to the bosom of Andrew, he has, like a doctor or a midwife who expects to be momentarily called, kept himself about home, never absenting himself without leaving word where he could be found.

It appears that a few days ago Mr. Seward wrote a friendly and unofficial note to Hon. Mr. Blacque, the newly arrived Envoy from Turkey, suggesting that as Mr. Johnson's official family was about tumbling to pieces he would like to have Mr. Blacque nail upon him at once—possibly to hurry up the sale of the Holy Land to the United States. The note was placed in the hands of a messenger who, believing that a man of Jere. Black's status was needed in the Cabinet, carried the missive to that functionary's house instead of the Turkish headquarters. Jere. was out of town, but the note was opened, and the long expected summons was found therein. The telegraph was brought into requisition, and the whole confidential and unofficial note of Mr. Seward to the envoy of the Sultan was sent to Jere. in Pennsylvania. He hastened to Washington, and waited all day in the state department for Mr. Seward, who did not return from the Cabinet meeting; he called the next day with his friend Lamon, but Seward would not understand his hints, until at last he produced the note which he understood was Seward's invitation to talk with him over the reorganization of the Cabinet upon the Black basis. Mr. Seward laughed. There had been a mistake. It was not that Black he wanted to see, but another Blacque. If this pleasant little affair had occurred on the first day of April the effect could not have been finer.

The Turkish envoy was naturally feels insulted. A letter addressed to the representative of the Commander of the Faithful to be opened and read by an infidel dog! The correspondence of a Blacque tampered with by Black! Amazing insolence! And to crown all, Black sails at the State Department to fill an appointment for Blacque! What apology can Black give to Blacque? If this had happened in Japan it would be incumbent on Black to rip up his bowels, but probably the Sultan's envoy will be satisfied if Mr. Seward orders him to the bastinado.—*Chicago Tribune.*

The Julesburg *Index*, of August 27th, says: "The battle near Fort Phil. Kearney on the 2d inst., was one of the closest struggles ever fought in the West. There were 3,500 Indians against a handful of citizens and 23 soldiers. Gen. Smith came to the relief of the little band, with 200 reinforcements from Kearney, just in time to save them from annihilation. Our loss was one officer, Lieutenant Jonners, a noble soldier, and five men. The loss of the Indians is estimated at 350 killed and wounded, all Sioux. The slaughter was done with repeating rifles, and somewhat surprised the 'Lo warriors.'"

Avowals of a Flirt.

I have met a woman of the world here who has been married thirty years, and who told me she was so much of a born flirt that it was with difficulty she resisted the temptation to coquet even now with much older men than herself. She said: "Every girl of imagination and sensibility will flirt at the first opportunity. Her doing so is a favorable sign. Men don't like one of our sex when they think she won't flirt. Tell them Virginia, or Harriet, or Delia is a desperate coquette, and they want to make her acquaintance at once. They are already prejudiced in her favor, and she has decided advantage from her reputation.

"I don't think I was ever very handsome or particularly clever (I suppose she wanted me to contradict her, though I did not,) but I know I was attractive to men. They really annoyed me with their attentions and admiration. They were always falling in love with me without provocation or encouragement; and I was at last obliged to wed poor Mr. Simpson (Mr. S. died five years ago from too much Delmonico—in plain parlance, from gout in the stomach,) to rid myself of the importunity of suitors and ever recurring declarations.

"The secret of my interest—my admirers called me fascinating—was my flirtation. I was known as a flirt, and men of vanity, who had been successful with our sex, came to conquer me, only to be conquered. How do you think I won them?"

"I have no idea, madam."

"Would you like to know?"

"Feminine confessions are always interesting. When I was a priest, a century or two ago, that part of my sacerdotal life was always welcome."

"Well, then, I made men love me by inducing them to believe they were lovable. Some of them were as uninteresting as lobscouses; and still they left me with the impression they were the most charming creatures in the world."

"I thought you said they became enamored of you because you were a flirt."

"So they did. But I was only able to be a flirt because I flattered everybody that came near me, and did it so ingeniously and deliciously that they never dreamed I was saying anything I didn't entirely believe."

"Why, madam, it is women who are won by flattery, not men. Don't you remember the words of the poet,

"The firmest purpose of a woman's heart,
To well-tim'd, artful flattery must yield."

"Very well, indeed, sir. You men are convinced of the power of flattery upon us, but do not suspect as of using your weapon against yourselves. Hence our success. When we cover you with fulsome praise, you fancy it is the bias of our affection for you. Therefore you deem us persons of taste, discrimination, appreciation and character, and all because we have told you what glorious fellows you are."

"Pshaw, you couldn't make men of sense believe such stuff. You have had an unfortunate experience of our sex. You appear to deem us all coxcombs or fools."

"Aren't all men all men a little foolish about women?"

"I hope not. Men who are foolish about your sex are surely the greatest simpletons in the world."

"That's a mistake, sir. I know better than you; for I have lived longer. I might be your mother. Men who are not foolish about women are foolish about much worse things. I imagine you have made our sex a study, and you haven't learned everything about them yet; believe me. I wanted to tell you what might benefit you. When you write another novel, make your heroine not beautiful nor fascinating, but an adroit flatterer, and you will not need then to go out of probability to find your feminine wonder."

"Well, what does all this amount to, madame? What are your conclusions?"

"Conclusions? The idea of asking a woman such a question! You might as well look for a syllogism in a woman's heart."

"What do you desire to teach me from all this?"

"That men never understand women thoroughly, while women understand men by intuition; that we are conscious of all your deceit and art and flattery, while you never guess our thoughts or fathom our feelings."

"Anything more?"

"That you write out, at your earliest opportunity, what I have said to you, for the enlightenment of stupid men, and the corroboration of my statements by my own sex."

"I will do so, madam, if you like. I intend to write a letter from this place. Shall I embody your illustrations?"

"Yes; for I think it high time men got some notion of the manner in which we rule them. Ha, ha, they flatter themselves they are our tyrants; but they are willing slaves."

THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER.—The Mississippi river is developing a new wonder, in view of which it has been suggested that at almost any moment the stream disappears in a mysterious watery abyss below. At Memphis unmistakable signs exist of an underground channel, and facts are related going to show that constant and remarkable changes are going on. Many years ago a saw mill was at work in the swamps of Arkansas, twenty miles from the Mississippi. The owner awoke one bright morning to find his well dry, in which the day before there was three or four feet of water. He cut a trench to a broad, long surface pond, not far away, and was again supplied with an abundance of water. This trench connected the pond and well. Three days elapsed, and pond and well were both empty. The old man of the mill was amazed. The story was told to a traveler from Memphis. "It is plain enough," said he, "the river is lower than for years past, and your well and pond have emptied themselves into the great sewer of the continent." The Mississippi not only overflows, but "underflows" all the broad valley through which it passes. Its channel, however broad and deep, could not contain all the rains that fall and streams that come down from the Mountains, Territories and States of America.

A CURIOUS ILLUSTRATION.—"My friends," said a returned missionary at a late anniversary meeting, "let us avoid sectarian bitterness. The inhabitants of Hindostan, where I have been laboring for many years, have a proverb, 'that though you bathe a dog's tail in oil and bind it in splints, you cannot get the crook out of it.' Now, a man's sectarian bias is simply the crook in the dog's tail, which cannot be eradicated; and I hold that every one should be allowed to wag his own peculiarity in peace.

Pacific Degree Lodge No. 1, I. O. G. T.—Holds regular meetings in Good Templars' Hall, corner Alder and Front streets, the First and Third Mondays in the month. Degree members in good standing are invited to attend. nov2dtf

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Crystal Lodge No. 19, I. O. G. T.—Meets on Tuesday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock. All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend. By order of the au17 W. C. T.

Portland Lodge No. 26, I. O. G. T.—Meets on Wednesday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock. All members of the Order in good standing are invited to attend. By order of the jy1 W. C. T.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening, at 7½ o'clock, in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. au1 By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.
Jan. 7, 1867, dtf.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P.

Willamette Lodge No. 5, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend.
ap17tf By order of W. M.

Harmony Lodge, No. 13, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. M.

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THE ONLY PLACE IN PORTLAND WHERE YOU are sure of getting No. 1 Pictures at all times is at Hendee's Gallery, corner of First and Morrison streets, where he is as well prepared to do all kinds of work as any Gallery in Oregon, and will guarantee as good satisfaction for all his work as can be had in the State.

Pictures of every kind can be had at short notice. Old Pictures can be copied, enlarged and colored in India Ink, or Oil Colors, AT LOWER PRICES THAN ANY OTHER PLACE. sep1dtf&p

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HENRY L. PITTOCK,
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Hotels and Restaurants.

New Columbian,

118, 120 and 122 Front St., cor. Morrison,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIAN having just been elegantly finished, and being now ready for the reception of Guests, the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, at PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, hard finished, rooms well ventilated and well furnished, and has capacity to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) six hundred people.

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious and the Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, permitting no house to excel it either in quality or variety.

Pleasants of rooms with connecting doors, for families.

A large fire-proof Safe for the deposit of valuables.

HOTEL OMNIBUS, with the name of the Hotel on it, will be at the Landings on the arrival of Steamers, and will convey passengers and baggage to and from the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE.

WARM AND COLD BATHS.

House open all night.

Board, per week, $5; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10.

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests, and respectfully and earnestly solicits the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public.
au24dtf P. H. SINNOTT, Proprietor.

Oswego House!

OSWEGO, OREGON.

JOHN SCHADE.....Proprietor.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO RECEIVE AND ENTERTAIN all who may favor him with their patronage.

THE HOUSE is New and the Rooms are Newly and Neatly Furnished.

THE TABLE will be supplied with all the Delicacies of the Season.

The House is situated near the Steamer Landing.

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor him with a call, and would respectfully solicit the patronage of the Traveling Public.

Board per Week..... $5 00.
Board and Lodging..... 6 00.
Single Meals..... 50.
jy3dtm

Western Hotel,

PORTLAND, OREGON,
Corner of Morrison and First streets.

The best and most comfortable Hotel in the State, where every want is anticipated and cheerfully supplied.

WARM AND COLD BATHS ATTACHED TO THE HOUSE

This Hotel is located near the Steamship Landing. The

HOTEL COACH

Will be in attendance at all the Landings to convey

PASSENGERS AND BAGGAGE

To and from the House FREE OF CHARGE.
SAMUEL D SMITH,
fe23dtf Proprietor.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(*LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,*)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Reduced Rates!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well-known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public.

The House has lately been refitted and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.

A large fire-proof Safe for the deposit of valuables.

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.

BOARD, per week..... $5 00
BOARD and LODGING, per week..... $6 to $ 00

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
fe8dtf LYONS, LEONARD & CO.

Mansion House,

No. 143 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
E. CARNEY, PROPRIETOR.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished.

☞ HOUSE OPEN ALL NIGHT. ☜

A FIRE-PROOF SAFE FOR THE SECURITY OF VALUABLES.

TERMS:

Board and Lodging, per week..... $5 00
Board and Lodging, per day..... 1 00
Single Meals..... 25
Lodging..... 25

The MANSION HOUSE BAGGAGE WAGON will always be at the wharf to take baggage FREE of charge.
jan1dtf

CLOBE HOTEL,

Corner of North Front and C Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Portland and the traveling community, that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, in a manner and at prices to suit the times.

"THE GLOBE" is a NEW HOUSE, just finished; the rooms are large, well-ventilated and elegantly furnished with carpets, &c., &c. The table will always be supplied with the very best the market affords.

It will be the constant and earnest endeavor of the proprietor to so conduct the "GLOBE HOTEL" as to give entire satisfaction to his guests; he would therefore respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.
my3dtm PHILIP SCHAD.

Albert M. Snyder,

GOVERNMENT CLAIM AGENT,
96 Front Street, East Side.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Patents for Inventions.

Business with the United States Patent Office, such as filing Caveats, and procuring Letters Patent, will be prosecuted with strict care and attention. All business of this character will be strictly confidential.

General Land Office—Patents for Lands.

Will attend to procuring Patents for United States Lands, located by Land Warrants or purchased with cash. All business connected with the General Land Office, such as collecting money for lands erroneously entered with cash, or return of the Land Warrants erroneously located; the settlement of cases under the Pre-emption Laws, and examining titles, will receive prompt attention.

Bounty Land Warrants.

Will procure Bounty Land Warrants (160 acres) for each of the surviving Officers, Chaplains, Soldiers, Seamen, Marines, Clerks, and Landsmen in the Navy—Wagon Masters and Teamsters, who served in any of the wars in which the United States has been engaged since 1790 to 1856. In case of the death of any of the above, the widow or minor children are entitled.

Bounty and Arrears of Pay.

Will procure arrears of Pay due Officers, and Bounty and arrears of Pay due Soldiers, Seamen and Marines. If any of the above have died, the amount due is payable to the Widow, Children, Father and Mother, and Brother and Sister, in their turn.

Pensions.

Will procure Pensions for Officers of the Army and Navy, Soldiers, Seamen and Marines, who have been disabled by wounds received, or who contracted a disease while in the line of duty; and if any of the above were killed in battle or have died from said causes, the following are entitled to them in their order, viz: Widow, Children (under 16 years of age), Father and Mother and Sisters, if dependent upon their deceased son or brother for support, either in whole or in part.

The Pension Laws apply to *all* wars in which the United States have been engaged.

Unusual facilities are afforded me for the collection of these claims, having reliable and competent assistants at Washington, D. C., and New York, who have been in the business for the past fifteen years and give them their sole attention.

All communications asking advice or information should enclose *postage*, or whenever of a character requiring it, should be accompanied with a reasonable fee.
January 21, 1867. dtf A. M. S.

PORTLAND PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;
Square and angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
Marble Wash Stands;
Cold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS;
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS;
MARBLE WASH BASINS;
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;
HYDRAULIC RAMS;
NON-FREEZING HYDRANTS;
WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland, April 3d, 1866. C. H. MYERS.

Union Market

South-West Corner of Washington and Second Streets,
MANN, SCHLOTH & CO., Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the Best of *MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES*, and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

A liberal Share of Patronage is solicited, as we expect to keep as good an assortment and of as good quality as the country affords, and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.

☞ Roast Meat constantly on hand.
Portland, Sept. 6th, 1867. dtf

San Francisco.

WILSON & EVANS,

143 Clay St., San Francisco,
Manufacturers and Importers
OF
RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS
Of every Description.

ALSO, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 PER CENT. BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the Lowest possible price. Orders attended with dispatch.

N. B.—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. au10d4p3m

N. W. SPAULDING.

Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Sash, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
July 1st, 1866.—dtf N. W. SPAULDING

The Butteville Hygeian Home!

OR

WILLAMETTE WATER CURE!

DR. F. W. GEER.....Proprietor.
DR. W. H. GODDARD.....Consulting Physician.

ALL FORMS OF DISEASE TREATED SUCCESSfully without medicines. Fevers and Acute Diseases Cured in a few days, as a general rule.

Particular attention paid to Chronic Diseases:—Liver, Lung and Throat Diseases; Female Diseases and Irregularities; Scrofula, Seminal Weakness, Venereal Diseases, &c., &c.

DR. W. H. GODDARD, Hygienic Physician—President of the "Oregon and Washington Health Reform Association"—and authorized Agent and Lecturer for the "National Health Reform Association"—has treated successfully the following forms of disease:—Dyspepsia, Brain Fever, Fever and Ague, Coughs, Colds, Rheumatism, Rheumatalgia, Headache, Constipation of the Bowels, Sore Eyes, Piles, Fistula, Stricture, Colic, Pleurisy and Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness; and up to this time has not lost a single patient, notwithstanding he has treated some bad cases.

DR. F. W. GEER is of the same faith—he prescribes no medicine, and has practiced a number of years, loding no patients. Persons who come here for treatment may not only get well *but learn how to keep well.*

FEES:—On personal examination by the Consulting Physician a fee of $6 will be charged, whether the person remains for treatment or not. For visit to persons at a distance, a fee of $10 will be required for each day, and traveling expenses. *For Treatment*, including board and lodging, $12 to $15 per week, according to circumstances.
Butteville, Marion Co., Oregon, July 20, 1867.
jy22dtf

CARD.

DR. BARLOW J. SMITH'S WATER CURE AND Phrenological Institute, 627 Sacramento Street, San Francisco. This is the only Regular Water Cure in Francisco, where all curable diseases are treated without drugs. Dr. Smith was the first to establish a water cure on this coast, based upon the theory and practice of the New York Hydropathic College.

We have a truly healthful boarding place for men; women and children, and our prices are moderate.

The Phrenological organs plainly indicate the diseases to which any person, male or female, is predisposed.

Put this card in your hat, and when you come to San Francisco, call on Dr. Smith. He will give you consultation and a phrenological examination in regard to health. It will cost you nothing and may save you months and years of ill health and "bad luck."

Dr. Smith gives free lectures to gentlemen every Friday evening, on subjects pertaining to health, at his Phrenological Hall, 627 Sacramento Street.
aug23d3m4p

T. F. P. E. L.'S
AMERICAN DOUBLE TURBINE

THESE WHEELS, unequaled and unrivaled in the United States or the world, have been fully tested on this coast, more than forty being in use at this date, driving all kinds of machinery, Saw Mills, Flour Mills, Quartz Mills, Woolen Factories, &c., &c.

On account of the late calamity to the OREGON IRON WORKS we have lost a few Wheels, but of these sizes we have a good supply, therefore those contemplating using this Wheel need not be disappointed, but forward their order at once, accompanied with the CASH, which we now need more than the Wheels.

We cheerfully refer to all using our wheels, and are assured that all *will affirm that our wheels accomplish all and even more than we claim for them.* Address

LEFFEL & MYERS,
Oregon Iron Works Co., Portland, Oregon.
jy4d2m4p

REMOVED TO SALEM, OREGON.

DR. W. B. DIEFENBACH'S MEDICAL DISPENSARY!

IN TENDERING MY SERVICES TO THE PUBLIC, I desire to call the attention of those who suffer from the effects of Private Diseases, such as Primary, Secondary and Tertiary forms. I shall endeavor to effect a permanent cure to those who will follow my precepts and directions, using no Mineral Drugs whatever, as my process is exclusively Botanical or Vegetable.

Onanism or Self-Abuse, another curse of our present generation, the cause of so many morbid symptoms that so often baffle the skill of the physician, will be entirely annihilated by complying strictly with my method of treatment. Consultations by letter or otherwise Free, and promptly answered.

Furthermore, Apoplexy, Epilepsy, Paralysis, Neuralgia, Typhoid, Bilious, Intermittent Fevers, etc., Asthma, Incipient Consumption, Bronchitis, Loss of Appetite, and Female Complaints cured in all their forms whatever, by W. B. DIEFENBACH.

☞ Persons will remember that the above mentioned diseases CANNOT BE CURED WITHOUT INTERNAL REMEDIES, whatever puffy advertisements may assert against it. Address

W. B. DIEFENBACH,
jy22d3w3m Salem, Marion County, Oregon

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS, Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Gauges.

Also, the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.

Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK,
FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

☞ Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco. C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment.
ap8dtf No. 110, First Street, Portland.

Healy's Curative Oil

FOR THE EXTERMINATION OF PAIN!

IS THE BEST AND MOST RELIABLE REMEDY IN the world for the speedy and permanent relief from Rheumatism, Headache, Cramps, Toothache, Sore Throat, Diarrhœa, Sprains, Bruises, Burns and Cuts, the Bites of Poisonous Insects, Frozen Feet, &c.

IT IS INVALUABL